

CAVALCADE

116

APRIL, 1953



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I Hate You One And All! — page 4

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Cavalcade

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VOL. 17, No. 3

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I hate you ONE AND ALL

The honest and the world would be a better place with fewer people in it. Then others have to disagree with absolute regularity.

He has own quiet, solitary manner, Jernail Grange acquired a considerable fortune in the gold rush at Pike's Peak, Colorado, in 1859. He also acquired a dog named of the human race.

In search of a sparsely populated, remote spot in which to settle down alone, and have as little truck as possible with his fellow men, Grange made his way up through the narrow, crooked passes in the heart of the Two Rivers, in New Mexico, until he

came to the tiny settlement called Scroochie's Hollow.

He settled, happily, as he could upon the few run-down saloons, shacks and one general store that made up the mining town. He also settled when he noted that the place had only one other narrow trail, also through narrow canyons, leading away from it. One way in—one way out. And you'd meet every five travellers, one way or another.

Jernail grummed in disgust as he

slighted from his giant horse in front of the general store. It wasn't for the fact that a man had to buy tobacco, whisky, and food from other men, a person could live forever without ever spending. Jernail slumped and went into the store.

"Like most other people," announced Jernail, "you'd do any damn thing for a little gold. Well, all I want you to do is kind of be my agent. Each month I'll give you fifty dollars for your trouble. All you got to do is tell me where I can find a shack—away from others—and deliver me grub a couple of times a week. Also, once a month, a money draft will come to me from a bank in Denver. That's where I put my gold deposited—and I got an arrangement that they send me a regular amount—just enough to get by on—from now on until I die."

"When the money draft comes, just cash it, take out the fifty I am paying you, and also for the month I pay. That's all there is to it. And, mindly, I don't want no palaver with you nor with anybody else. I just won't be still by myself. I'll leave you alone, if I isn't at my shack when you deliver the stuff, if I want anything extra. If I isn't there, don't look me up. And if I am, don't even speak to me. They ain't no more to say. Agreed?"

Storekeeper Braden agreed with alacrity. An extra fifty dollars per month for doing practically nothing. Within a few hours, Jernail Grange was encamped in a miserably situated cabin, about five miles up the single trail that led to the next town, Bloody Bar, forty miles distant. So deserted was this moshua, that only two other cabins were on the same road between Jernail's new place and the town of Scroochie's Hollow. Scott Kelly, erstwhile mission-keeper, lived in the first one

and, as Jernail was glad to learn, Post Braden himself owned the next one, three miles from Grange's place. Jernail's cabin was the last one out from town.

For three months Jernail Grange lived as he wished. He had finally succeeded in arranging things so he would have as little contact as possible with mankind in general. Post Braden was keeping up his end of the bargain with dispassionate regularity. Each Wednesday he would deliver enough grub, tobacco and whisky to keep Jernail well supplied until the following week.

Slowly, but surely, then, a dark pall of fear and horror descended upon the little town of Scroochie's Hollow. Men began to disappear, one by one.

Fully fourteen men—including several of Scroochie's Hollow's best and most respected businessmen—simply disappeared within the short period of two months. The fiber-ridden folks of the town organized searching parties, informed sheriff details, and started a policing system. Still, every now and then a lone man would seem to be swallowed up by horrible, unseen forces.

From the first, to be sure, the known-being true, Jernail Grange, was under suspicion. Supposedly unknown to Grange, a round the clock watch was set upon him. Two men, from the safe distance of high, solid crags and rocks, sped upon him as he hunted, fished, and herding did a bit of prospecting.

It was duly noted when he went out, and left, the cabin. Not one out thing could be learnt both as evidence that the strange hermit, Grange, was the cause of his untimely disappearance. Yet, men continued to vanish.

In Post Braden's general store, on cloudy morning, a huddled group was seated around the stove. As though

closed in have their own voices, they whispered about the latest vanishing man—Lem Mayley, the mayor.

Deeply wrapped in their own thoughts, the meeting was started suddenly. Jernail Grange had made his way into the room, and stood before them. He wrung out Pest Brodhead. Pounding a long, bony finger at him, Jernail said, "You're partner paid to help me keep private by myself. How come you stand for us being treated and spied on? I been partial up with it for a long time—but it's got to stop. Anyways, what's the idea?"

Pest blurted out: "Men have been gettin' swallowed up at the same Vandalia." They have to wait, one other town, maybe; or just maybe up the trail toward Sandy Bay—the trail that passes over shark. They don't come back."

"What's that to us?" asked Grange. "This world could do without a half a lot of men. None of 'em, incidentally, is my friend." He leaned down and patted a snarling, one-eyed yellow dog that had followed him into the store. "This here dog, what I found, a'fore, out on the trail, though he's different. I'd hate to see him disappear. But man, hell!"

"That's just why we put watchers on you, Grange. I told everybody how you hate humans. You probably enjoy killin' 'em. We think you're responsible!"

Carl Luting, the town blacksmith and part-time judge of the missing cases, butted in. "Now, wait a minute, Pest," he said. "I believe, Grange, you are under suspicion. But this is everybody else now. It just happens, though, that these missing men didn't turn up missing until you'd been in these dapples for a time. An', you wouldn't be a hermit?"

Jernail Grange cut in. "So, these were human though they were deince-

lives, isn't? Spittin' on me. Well, I wouldn't kill nobody. Human bein's isn't worth even killing. But—I want to be left alone. I aim to do some detective' myself. I aim to clear this up—for only one reason. I want peace and privacy."

It was a full week before Jernail Grange appeared in town again. Followed by the one-eyed hound, he made his way directly to Carl Luting's blacksmith shop. Jernail Grange brought forth a grubby old floor sack. Dumping the contents on a work table, he croaked, "I hope you ain't got a squeamish belly."

Carl Luting grunted, speechless and horrified, at the assorted feet, legs, arms—and one bearded head—of former human beings.

"What—what . . ." gapped the blacksmith.

"I said I was goin' to do some detective' I did it. Except the dog, here, is the real detective. He dug up th' first leg. That one with th' torn face on it. You, hear?"

"Where—tell me where this man come from. And how?"

"You see—I did some digging". As I heard it, all the men what disappeared were headed out the trail toward Sandy Bay. Only three showed out on that trail. Pest, missed town, is that since man's place, Sweet Kelly. I think they all live Next comes Pest Brodhead's shack. Then, further from town, is me. Now—I know the men what vanished must've done it before they ever got near my shack. That meant, maybe, that they got waylaid at either of the other ones. First I went down to Kelly's place. I searched around some. Well, eh—I didn't find nothin'!"

Pest stopped for a few breaths, then continued: "That dang dog—he started mew' around on that yard of Pest's. He starts to howl and yell,

All the time he a pieces' at somebody in the ground. I ate all my beans to see what the runnin' is. When I get there, this dog has dug out there leg out of a shallow hole. Then, of course, I know. Makin' sure that Pest wasn't around, I got me a shovel from his shack and started diggin' every place the dog pawed and howled. There is what I dug up-right in Pest Brodhead's front yard. Hard to tell what he's got buried in the hole."

Carl Luting found his voice. In a short time the entire town knew the mystery of the missing men had been solved. A detail was appointed to take the now unwilling Pest Brodhead to the gaol, while a larger group went out to the shack to dig up more evidence.

They found it in vast quantity, scattered around, under the dirt floor

of the shack, around the walls and in back of the place, pieces of former citizens were recovered, in varying states of decay. The coroner estimated that at least twenty men had donated parts of their bodies selves to the grotesque collection.

A few days later, at the big oak banger' tree, at the side of Berwick Hollow, Jernail Grange stood at an almost distance and watched the folks leave Pest Brodhead.

Brodhead died on that June morning of '31 refusing to the last to give a reason why he had killed so many of his fellow townsmen. But to Jernail Grange it was perfectly clear.

"I thought I was the world's champion human being, ha-ha," Grange confided to Carl Luting, as they watched the body away in the trees. "But I guess I wasn't. He must've hated 'em a dear sight more'n I did."



the DANGER of ORANGE JUICE



Science now believes that orange juice aggravates peptic ulcers, damages teeth, and possibly seriously affects sexual powers.

ONE of the world's most distinguished medical publications, the "British Medical Journal" (May, 1950), recently carried an article that should throw a major scare into millions of persons who are convinced that orange juice is a valuable health-aidresser and because it is the system as well, regardless of the amount ingested.

This article emphasized the case of an American boy who, after a long

ride in a freight car, arrived in an orange-producing area and proceeded to stuff himself on the delicious juice of two dozen large oranges.

Promptly he fell sick. Rushed to a hospital, he was operated on. Two days later, however, he died, just as suddenly as though he had taken a lethal dose of arsenic.

The primary cause of his death was an intestinal obstruction, caused by the fibrous materials in the orange

juice, according to Dr. Ned Worth McQuaid.

In North Carolina, Drs. John D. Tandy and David Cope set out to see what effect citrus fruit juice had on patients suffering from peptic ulcers. As their subjects, they selected 21 ulterior patients at the North Carolina Baptist Hospital.

In 18 of these patients, the ulcers were active. Fourteen had ulcers in early stages of development, and in the remaining 13 the ulcers were currently inactive.

When orange juice was administered to these patients, the following results were noted. In the patients with active ulcers, the discomfort, pain and burning sensation was increased. In the patients afflicted with new or inactive ulcers, an increase of gastric activity was noted.

Citrus fruit juice "represents the symptoms of peptic ulcer," the doctors concluded in a report published in the North Carolina Medical Journal (November, 1950).

At famed Mayo Clinic, Drs. Edward S. Stafne and S. A. Lowcock set out to determine the harmful effects—say, of lemon juice and other acid substances on the teeth.

Tide patients who had developed the habit of drinking a glass of lemon juice and water upon arising in the morning were chosen for this experiment.

The teeth of all these patients were examined carefully. It was found that, in every case, the calcium of the tooth enamel "was striking due to the acidic effect of the stomach and in the lemon juice. Some of the patients had lost most of their front teeth, while others had large cavities in the front teeth"

For five days Dr. Orrey D. Miller fed one group of rats grapefruit or some other citrus fruit, giving another group the juice of the fruit only. On

the sixth day, the rats were killed and their teeth and jaws studied.

"In all cases," Dr. Miller reported in the "Journal of Nutrition" (May, 1950), "the juice produced greater deleterious change than the corresponding fruit, supporting the conclusion that acid fruits have slighter erosive effects as compared to the accumulative effect of juices made from them"

Large amounts of citric acid in the system may upset the calcium balance of the entire body, according to Dr. Egon V. Ulmann in his book "Diseases Involving Calcium and Calcification." Not enough calcium will be retained in the system to serve as a "natural" protection against inflammations of these types.

Dr. Ulmann goes on to recommend a reduction in consumption of citrus-fruit juices by persons suspected of having a calcium deficiency. "The problem is different when quick action against ulcers is needed," he also points out. The citrus-fruit juices actually exerted acidity in the system, though they are high in acids themselves.

The citrus fruits contain about ten per cent sugar. Naturally, the concentration of sugar is higher in the juice than in the whole fruit, which also includes the pulp. Emphasizing that this is "the best kind of sugar, as is true," Dr. Marvin E. Page of the Seachrist Research Foundation of St. Petersburg, Florida, nevertheless goes on to warn that "but even this can be used to excess."

"When this is done," Dr. Page continues, "it puts undue strain on the mechanism of the body, which maintains the right sugar level of the blood."

The much-abused juice can make the blood more alkaline than it should be, Dr. Page warns. After examining thousands of blood speci-

I love the median artist
With all my heart and soul—
I can enthuse about him
Almost without control.
I think he's useful when alive,
When dead he should be
sculpted,
Because things cannot be as
bad
As by his hand they're
pointed.

—MarkK64

now, he has found excessive chlorophyll in a great many instances.

We have been� concerned with the varieties of citrus-fruit juices and tried to their detrimental effects when taken in excessive quantities because we have come to associate them closely with Vitamin C. Vitamin C is, of course, essential to body-building and health if taken in proper quantities and proper concentrations.

For example, Vitamin C develops the bones and teeth, promotes growth, helps build healthy blood vessels and body cells; improves the "tone" of the tongue, and prevents scurvy. Lack of Vitamin C in adequate amounts causes bleeding of the small blood vessels, thickening of the bones and cartilage, dental caries, heart disease, muscular PMS, general deterioration of health, and degeneration of the nervous system.

It is more than ironic that Vitamin C is most frequently referred to by an acid designation—ascorbic acid. Most authorities point out, how-

ever, that Vitamin C is contained in a great many fruits and vegetables which do not possess the harmful effects of citrus acid in excessive quantity and concentration. Tomatoes and prune juice, for example, are far less damaging to the tooth enamel than orange, grapefruit, lemon and lime-pepper juice. Broccoli, cabbage, cauliflower and potato contain three times as much Vitamin C as any of the citrus fruits, while spinach, carrots and parsnips contain just as much. Brussels sprouts, corn, cucumber, green peppers, strawberries and carrots are all heavily laden with Vitamin C.

Dr. Page points out that when a man drinks fruit juice, he is guided by the thirst centre and not the hunger centre of the brain in determining when he's had enough. "The thirst centre of the brain was made to work only on water," Dr. Page writes. "When we drink juices we will drink until there is satisfied not until hunger is satisfied. In this way we are apt to get more at a time than we should get."

"If we eat the fruit we are not apt to get an excess of this type of food. An orange or two will do us. But when drinking the juice, we may take the contents of a dozen oranges to satisfy our thirst."

Therefore, some authorities recommend: When getting your Vitamin C from citrus fruits, eat the fruits in preference to drinking the juice. If the juice is drunk, it should be consumed sparingly and with caution, preferably not in an empty stomach.

Biologists assert that it is necessary to consume from one to three oranges a day in order to obtain enough Vitamin C to prevent scurvy and maintain good health. But the high proportion of sugar, citric acid, and citric acid in citrus fruits makes

the consumption of more than one orange a day undesirable.

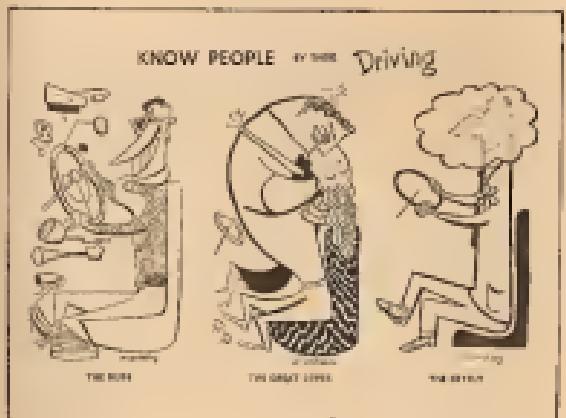
Therefore, cutting down on citrus fruits and especially their juices and the substituting of more of the other fruits and vegetables that contain Vitamin C but not so much of the acidic juices and acids is safely recommended.

There is some evidence that citrus fruits mixed with the use of chemical fertilizers have less Vitamin C and more citric acid than those raised by the "organic method," using natural fertilizers. Apparently, widespread acidity was recently reported in Leon County, Florida, and even in Tallahassee, capital of that citrus-producing state. And in California, researchers for the citrus fruits, 81 per cent of the orchardists were recently found to be getting inadequate amounts of Vitamin C in their diet.

This is by no means a recommendation to abolish citrus fruits and their juices from the diet. It is only suggested that these not be substituted when they are now considered to excess, and some of the needed Vitamin C obtained from other sources.

If you will do this, research authorities now believe, the condition of your mouth, teeth, tissues and bones will improve, you will be less prone to gastric disturbances of certain sorts, and your body will have less difficulty in maintaining the proper relationship between necessary for maximum health and vigor.

Remember that many "health fanatics" who drink gallons of citrus-fruit juices each year fail to attain the perfect health they seek. The recent findings given in this article point to one of the major reasons why.



when a landowner **REVOLTS**

LEO KELLY



Robert Kett led a strange revolt which was bloodless — until the authorities used force.

A MOON of starving peasants armed with pitchforks broke into a postleach near Norwich one summer day in 1549 and violently proceeded to flatten the hedge. "Before you entry and the common lands from us, we will pull down every enclosure in the country," they yelled to the silent rich landowners so as approached.

To their amazement the landowner replied, "Tim with you, lads, let me give you a hand," and he set to and

helped each baron fence.

"Right," he cried when they had finished. "They left more on to the other enclosures." The peasants cheered and, shouldering their pitchforks, the rioting force set off with the ringing thick-set men in lead.

This began Robert Kett's Rebellion — one of the strangest revolts in British history. Commencing as a narrow but bloodless demonstration by an exasperated populace, it deve-

loped into a full-scale uprising, which was later drowned in blood by the power-wielders authorities employed English and German mercenaries.

Robert Kett himself met a gruesome death at the hands of the public executioner. Nevertheless, the revolt, which was carried out under the banner of the now-corrective claim that a master above all should be God, did not end.

Henry VIII had died only two years before, and "Marmo England" of it was ousted, had died with him. The country groaned on a rack of economic woes designed by the incompetent Duke of Somerset, who as Lord Protector of the Realm governed on behalf of Henry's young 12-year-old son, Edward VI.

Fod was short and people starved. The landed nobility, aided by the high price of wool abroad, restricted from over production in sheep raising, throwing thousands of laborers out of work.

Greedy for additional pastures, and with the tacit consent of the Government, they commenced forcibly enclosing the common lands used from time immemorial by the peasants for grazing and cultivation. The vulgar dregs of their new-fallen wealth before a starving populace sharpened malice.

The pace of violent protest and bread became the norm for most people. Blackshirts thrived. Sowbells appeared in the building industry and rents jumped. Henry's dilapidated castle, which contained more lead than silver, started to pay off with inflation, and unemployment in the towns. When the Government grabbed the insurance funds belonging to the powerful working men's guilds, it was the last straw.

A mass riot took place and the enraged peasants and artisans burst out of the townships to visit their wrath

upon newly enclosed common lands nearby.

The revolt spread. Within a week, the peasants throughout Norfolk were marching over the countryside, cutting down park palaces, driving off deer, filling ditches and breaching banks and hedges.

Kett, who had been joined by his brother William, set up a camp of tart tents replete with boughs at Mousehold Hill, a site dominating Norfolk. Some more than 30,000 men had flocked to his banner.

Appointing themselves as friends and deputies of the boy King, the rebels at first confined themselves to leveling enclosures and arresting members of the local gentry.

Charged with rebelling the rebels, the guilty were tried by Kett under the Oak of Reformation, over the camp. Judgments were not harsh. Those found guilty were imprisoned in the camp.

Food was forcibly requisitioned from nearby homes.

Once rebels, pikes, bows and bows were also required in the name of the people.

The Duke of Somerset was not greatly worried when informed of the revolt. He felt some sympathy for the rebels and had various plans to pacify the two goals of fed money and enclosure. Hoping to come to some understanding, he sent a herald who accompanied by the Mayor of Norwich, visited Mousehold Hill.

The herald had the men in the King's name to depart to their homes, promising without exception a free pardon to all concerned.

Ungratefully Kett rejected the word "pardon." The rebels were not offenders but good servants of the Crown, he claimed.

The herald replied that he was a traitor and proceeded to arrest him. The rebels thought they were be-

invaded and in the resulting melee the Mayor and the herald retreated to Norwich and closed the gates.

This was taken at once as a declaration of war. A single salvo served for the preparation and the next morning Norwich was assaulted.

Although especially thrown back to the government, the rebels finally started their way over a week later in the walls and the town was taken.

The Government was now thoroughly arrested. A strong body of rebels, supplemented by Italian mercenaries, was sent at once to Norwich under the command of Lord Northampton.

Northampton took command of the town and the gates were again closed. The men nearest the fighting surrendered, the Italians being first engaged. An Italian officer was captured and carried up to Marshfield where he was stripped and flogged.

The insurgents brought their cannon close to the walls and attempted a night assault. They failed, but fought so resolutely that Northampton offered an offer of a free pardon all round. It was promptly rejected.

The next day the rebels stormed the walls and forced their way into Norwich at ground time. Sheffield was killed and Cornwallis captured, while Northampton and his other supporters fled.

In the confusion some Englishmen were set on fire, and a few houses plundered. But Kett again restored order and insisted upon the stolen property being restored.

Marshdale's war had broken out with France and England had lined up in Devonshire and Yorkshire.

Pestilence struck by Northampton's defeat, Somerset immediately sent the Earl of Warwick to crush the uprising in Norfolk.

Pushing ahead of his army, Warwick rallied the remnant of North-

ampton's troops. He marched to Norwich, where he immediately sent a herald under the royal seal to Kett with the offer of another free pardon.

Kett was now satisfied with his success and was agreeable. He allowed the herald to read the proclamation and agreed to return with him to interview Warwick. Suddenly an orchard girl who was present started an uproar at the proclamations.

The men promptly fowled his carriage and shot the boy dead. A party of traitors arose. Kett tried in vain to pacify the indignant crowd.

The following morning Warwick advanced upon the city. The gates were blown open and he found his way into the market place, where 40 men were taken prisoners and hanged on the spot.

Most of the insurgents however escaped from the town and joined up with a reserve force on Marshfield Hill. A number of them intercepted Warwick's execution wagons in the rear and carried them off. Another group charged and captured all the horses.

Warwick's position was now parlous. He was urged to abandon the town and return with reinforcements later. But he decided to hang on and wait for his own German mercenaries.

The bunch proved correct. The rebels failed to consolidate their initial success by following up with an attack. Two days later the Lancastrians arrived.

The next morning by a side movement Warwick cut off the insurgents from their provisions. Realizing that it was now or never, Kett and his men broke camp and under cover of smoke from their burning stores came down to do battle.

The Lancastrians replied with sustained fire which threw the doors and unarmored rebel ranks into rapid

confusion. As their lines wavered, Warwick's horse rode in.

Soon the fields were covered with a maddened and flying crowd. More than 2000 were hacked down in flight.

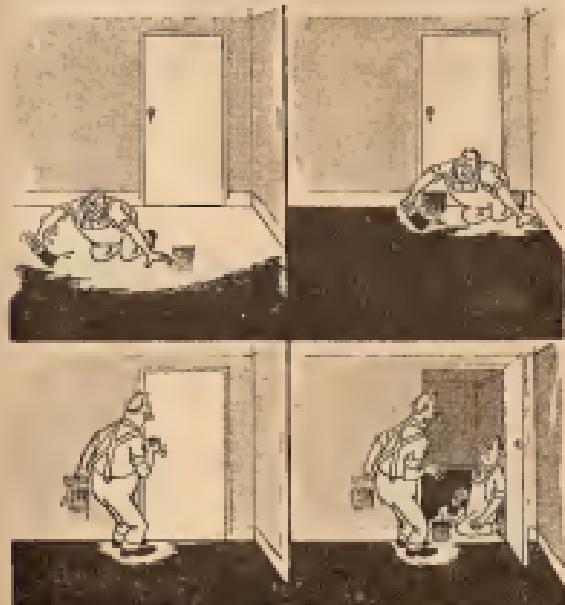
Kett escaped for the time being, but several days later, he was captured with his brother in a barn near Eaton. They were taken to London where they were publicly flogged through the streets, then hung, quartered, beheaded and quartered at Tyburn.

Robert's remains were later buried in chains from Norwich Castle, while

those of his brother William were strung up on the church steeple at Wymondham.

This ended the Kett Rebellion, remarkable among other things for the order which was observed among the people during the seven weeks of revolt against the State.

As a result measures were shortly taken to check the enclosures and revenue exactions. Later the Poor Law was introduced, compelling each parish to look after its impoverished members.



Australian bushrangers used to die shooting. Few did. But Fred Lowry firmly stuck to his guns.



DREW HOLLAND

DEATH before SURRENDER

"A CHING on information received,"

A Senior Sergeant James Stephenson might have said in evidence in Court at the later trial, "I led my party for fifteen miles through the bush in Vandy's band at Cudgewa Creek. I posted Troopers Sanderson and Kemp at the rear of the building to cut off escape in that direction. With Trooper Herbert, I approached the front door. Just at daybreak I knocked, holding a revolver at the ready in my hand."

"Police," Stephenson said curtly.

"Here you may withdraw in your house."

If Vandy had heard, who could blame him? He was between the deep blue eyes of the law against abetting bushrangers and the devil of reprisal by settlers and their friends; for Lowry, his mate Currowan, and five friends were asleep at the bush.

Stephenson lowered his. "The place is surrendered. Where's Lowry?"

Vandy aspirated; his head jerked nervously towards the door of a veranda room. "In there."

Herbert held the门户in arrest,

while the Sergeant rapped on the door unselected, "Police. Come out and surrender!"

There was no answer so Stephenson hurried his hefty shoulder at the door. The lock broke. The Sergeant jumped back quickly to give himself a shooting distance to his target. His Colt revolver, chambered for instant action, was trained on the doorway.

Fred Lowry did not wait, but with a revolver in either hand spitting flame to blast a way through the police cordon.

* * *

In the gallery of outlaws of the bushranging firmament of the 1890s, the humble outlaws are apt to be overlooked as connoisseurs of the stern. The Eungella Gold Escort Robbery put the brand of face—or of identity—on Frank Cleasby. When he closed with Kitty Brown to Queensland, Ben Hall gathered the failing mantle around himself in his leadership of the Weddin Gang.

Long days of the bush, Morgan, was ignominy and bushraving as a brutal killer, with Tom Clarke and his bunch (as popular conception holds) in their state rating. By way of compensation, Thunderbolt (Fred Ward) earned a legendary credit for his unassisted guns.

Lowry's star was dimmed by the brilliance of these others. His reign in the bush was characterized in comparison with some of these named, but it was marked by more than one spectacular snap. However, in general, it followed the pattern of most other Wild Colonial Boys' good bad. And like them, he wore the solemn vow—"Death before surrender."

Yet comparatively few of these desperadoes of the Australian bush had the courage to honour that vow when brought face to face with the probability of swift death from the

gun-hand of the law. But Lowry did.

Of the eight Eungella Gold robbers, the leader, Cleasby, and six others were arrested. Ben Hall, who was acquitted, died later under a hell of police lead, though without firing a shot himself. Johnny Gilbert, the only one of the eight who never felt the "Verdict" on his wrists, died in a fighting retreat from superior forces of the law.

The Clarke brothers surrendered when cornered in similar circumstances to Lowry. Morgan walked into an ambush of 25 guns and was shot down without warning. While Eungella robber Oldbuck fell in return to private lead. Thunderbolt, however, if it were he, in pure desperation, met death when shooting it out with Constable Walker at Uralla, in 1890.

Lowry, like most of the others named, graduated to bushraving through the kindergarten of cattle-stealing and horse thieving. He was born at Ilfracombe (Bryant), in 1871, and the family — four boys and two girls—went to the Bland district, where the sons became stockmen and the girls married squatters.

Fred earned spurs rapidly as the best "brandy buster" west of the Blue Mountains, but his eye for good bushraving developed into a habit of acquiring such without the owner's knowledge or the formality of payment. When a wagoner was seized for his arrest, he bolted for the Aborigines Range, west of Goulburn, taking a girl friend with him.

The Aborigines were the haunt of many horse thieves and cattle-thieves among them Johnny Vane and Mickey Burke. Leader of Ben Hall's gang, Lowry was in congenital company, but the police ramped his camp one day. Fred managed to show a clean pair of heels, but the girl was captured; she was convicted as an accessory of

NO ONE HOME

WHEN the Indians invaded Alberta, Empress Hotel Saloons issued this mobilization order: "When this order is received, all men and boys able to carry a spear will go to Airdrie Alberta. Every married man will bring his wife to cook for him. Women with babies, the blind, and those too aged or infirm to carry a spear are excused. Anyone found at home after receiving this order will be hanged."

Fred Lowry, suspected bushranger,

With the broad that sat upon him, Lowry "turned out" in earnest, declaring war on the "impas." He plied his new tools of highway robbery without fear caught in the act until October, 1922, when he became involved in a drunken brawl at a sports meeting at Campbell River.

Six feet two inches tall, exceptionally strong and active, Fred could use his fists in good service. He had laid out a dozen men before the battle took got him to the ground. They were hunting him to death when the police arrived, only to recognize the intended victim as a wanted man. Fred was lodged in Balfour Gaol awaiting trial and in company of more than a dozen other suspected, or accused, bushrangers.

On February 10, 1923, Lowry escaped. Eleven days later, and armed only with a butcher's knife, Lowry held up an hotel at Gravenhurst. His booty included a shotgun, a pistol, ammunition, and a horse. He was equipped for further ventures, three

days later, he held up the Madge Hotel and decamped with the regulars and horse.

With Larry Curran and Jack Foley as henchmen, Lowry engaged in day-long bushranging, mostly between Tass and Coors. Then on July 13, 1923, they made a chance hold that deserved, for a day, the laurels of the Empress Gold Robbery, with its \$14,000 lost in notes and gold.

Big Hill, 16 miles from Bowron Lake, was the scene, and the Madge Hotel, east-bound across the Blue Mountain, the headquarters of the chief victim.

Neither curmudgeon nor passenger had the slightest suspicion of two riders whom they saw coming steadily down the hill. They had every appearance of prosperous squatters. One, however, Foley, presented his revolver at the driver, while Lowry held up the passengers. Later showed fight, his hand starting for a gun strapped at his waist.

"Hands up! Or I'll shoot you dead!"

Lowry's voice rasped with menace no less deadly than that of the baleful black bore of the revolver aimed at the bank manager himself. Woody, Kirby yielded. With dismay, he watched Lowry pull a carpetbag from the coach. He knew that it held \$14,000 in notes of the Joint Stock Bank.

As Curran roared blearily from his look-out post on the crest of the hill, Lowry played the gentleman. "We never rob women, m'am," he told Mrs. Smith.

Three weeks later, Foley was captured, hopelessly drunk, at McLean's hotel at Campbell River. He confessed to the hiding place of his share of the loot, and the Bank recouped itself of nearly one-third of its loss. Meanwhile, in the company of Curran, Lowry—now with \$200 round against him—had ridden through the bush towards Giddayarn. The two stopped at

Ward's hotel for a refreshment.

Lowry's revolver spoke twice as he emerged from the room, before the policeman's heavier fall for the first time, but there was good reason for the tardiness on the part of the law. Fred's first bullet drove blood by goring the knuckles of the Sergeant's gun-hand. If the policeman dashed ineffectively, it was from the vicious whine of hot lead close to his ear.

Then the law spoke with powder and lead. His first shot missed the mark, but the second, fast-following, found Ward's flesh. It took a rugged

hole in Lowry's throat. Blood gushed in a crimson stream, as Fred croaked back on the floor.

Stephenson approached the door caustically, "Come out with your hands up! Quick, or we'll shoot!"

A bullet from the policeman's gun, cracking into the room, emphasized the threat. Curran came out with his hands bound high. He lived to see fifteen years hard labour.

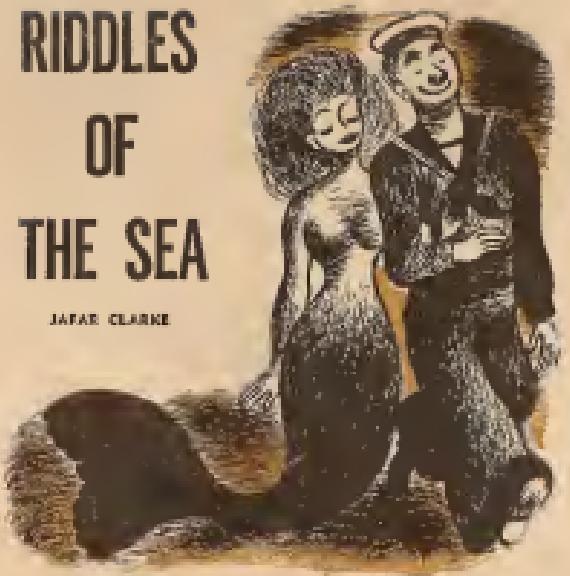
And Lowry? Fred Lowry died at dawn next day. His last words were "Tell the boys I died game."

He was true to his vow—death before surrender.



RIDDLES OF THE SEA

JAFAR CLARKE



Sea monsters, mermen, ghosts and phantom ships all have their place in our lore, and some stories are amazingly logical.

NOT over five years ago, a toothful, honest re-averter, Edward Howe Snow, was advised by his doctor to take a day off and relax. Taking the doctor's advice, he got his canoe and a small boy and went fishing off the Massachusetts coast.

The small boy put a line overboard and started to fish. He had caught a few founders when he hooked onto something so heavy that he could not pull it in. Snow got down his paddle

and grasped the line and almost decided that he had hooked a rock. After a struggle, and steadily expending the canoe, up came a "sea monster." His mouth was as big as a bracket, wide open, and from it protruded two fine-diagoned fangs. There were long spikes sticking up from his back and his eyes wowed around on the end of worms like electric lights on flexible sticks.

Pulling the sea-beast into the

cano, Snow and the boy pulled for the shore and made off a few minutes had the A.P., U.P., the Boston newspapers, the newsmen and Harvard University on the phone. Old fishermen and novices all agreed that it was the world's eeriest find that had appeared from the Atlantic since the great sea-serpent of 1819 had visited the same seas and surrounded the residents of the nearby towns of Lynn and Nahant.

In August, 1819, a sea-monster set off a flap show for the people of Gloucester, Massachusetts, and nearby Cape Ann. Hundreds of men, women and boys saw it with their own eyes. Colonel Harris, commander of Fort Independence, stated that the monster was the largest swimming around the fort. The Rev. Amos Lawrence, an eminent Boston citizen, viewed it from his sunroom home on high ground.

In the words of Colonel Perkins who went to Gloucester with his spy glass, he saw . . . "an object moving rapidly up the harbor. As he approached it was easy to see his motion was not that of a common shark . . . but the violent movement of a serpentine . . . there was visible about forty feet of his body and the entire length must have been much greater as he left a considerable wake in his rear. The head was flat in the water and the animal was a chocolate colour. A great many people watched him for about twenty minutes until he disappeared. He moved slowly, and at the approach of a vessel sank, and was not seen again."

Where the sea-serpent went to is in question, but he was reported in many places and finally the famous old driven. Then, two years later, he played a return engagement to even larger crowds off Lynn and Nahant where he suddenly ap-

peared the greater watching audience.

Stories of every kind have gone on abounding on the legends of the marauder and the sea. On one hand the marauder is a benevolent being, warning poor Jack of approaching peril; on another, she lays waste her little cities and shores on the beach.

Marine literature is full of ghosts. Sometimes they warned of impending danger. Captain Rogers in 1841 was looking for Cape Hatteras at night. He believed he was at a safe distance when reading in his cabin, he glanced up and saw the spectre of a sailor, who had been drowned during a previous voyage.

"Go on deck," said the ghostly visitor, "and look about you," and then vanished.

The captain did as, and to his horror found he was running into shallow water, and immediately ordered the ship to put about. When morning came, land was in plain view and if it had not been for the warning all on board would probably have been lost in that graveyard of ships, Cape Hatteras.

Sometimes the spectre comes back to torment those who had injured them. Done, the well-known author of "Two Years Before the Mast," tells a story of a sailor whose dearest possession was a violin on which he could only play one melody, "The Owl I Left Behind Me." The sailor was brutally murdered by the captain, and the night after his body had been committed to the deep, the spirit of the murdered man was soon singing on the bowstring playing his favorite tune. A terrible curse arose and in the midst of the howling wind the screams of the ghostly violin were heard rising higher and higher as destruction became more and more imminent. The spirit of the fiddler could be seen leaping

THE HIGH COST OF LIVING

Years ago — before World War Two hit us,
A pocket of tobacco went a cent
In a pub you need only spend five bob
To be carried out on your back
You could buy a home so very cheap —
And furnish it for a few quid;
You could wed a girl on a small wage —
And mostly now several kids.
Food was cheap — and clothing was, too;
Movies set you back but two bob —
You could live very well on such a small wage —
So long as you had a good job.
There was usually little money left over each week —
Providing you were not too soft —
Now, although you earn so much more dough,
There's too much week left — at the end of your cash!

—RAY-ME.

an aide at the horrified captain as he crossed death in the face.

The tale of the Flying Dutchman is probably the best known of all maritime legends. This is the Flying Dutchman, sailing the seas with a crew of skeletons rattling around in the rigging. It all started with a Dutch captain trying to double Cape Horn against a head wind. He proudly swore that he would bring his course home Hell and high water. In spite of the remonstrances of his crew, he laughed at their fears. When the crew threatened mutiny, they were flogged and some made to walk the plank. Crises from suffering victims rose to heights and holy spirits swooped down before their captain and made material appeals to the enraged wretch. At some he threw salt-water, at others he fired a pistol, and finally a voice from above proclaimed that on account of his blasphemy he should be condemned forever to sail the seas—the red places of modern.

Then the story would become legend is not strange and the Phantom Ship, when seen, is considered an evil omen. She brings sudden squalls and howling tempests. She leads those who are new in her wake into shoals, quicksands and reefs. She is the Prodigy of wicked sailors; her skeleton crew is composed of the souls of thieves, pirates, murderers, all condemned to everlasting toil, with no rest, no play, and short return.

The French seafarers told a tale which made a toy boat out of the Flying Dutchman. They called their ghost ship the Chinese Parade, "The Lightning Chase," which was so large that it took seven years to build or change her course. When she sailed, whales were stranded on the shore. Thirty thousand men spent thirty years making her hull. Her

cabins were as thick as the diameter of St. Peter's dome and so long that they could scarce be stoked even twice. Her masts were so tall that a boy gave white-handed below reaching the first yard and her smallest sail was larger than all Europe.

The explanation of these ghostly vessels has been explained by science and the most logical have named them. They are mirages at sea. It is a fact that mirages can be seen as often more often than on land. In southern Europe the phantoms of vessels are often seen during the summer a day or two before their arrival. Sometimes the mirage will distract the ship, show her in the air, or doubly reflected both in the water and in the air, or upside down.

The morning with her searchlights yet on and to meet at the

phantom ship takes. The sailor no longer fears his way across the sea; by modern instruments he knows exactly where he is and with radar can even see through fog. Light-houses and search-beams mark dangerous coasts and reefs; every island is charted.

The Flying Dutchman of the old days however has now been displaced by the Flying Saucers as the sheet. Three hundred years ago the ghost of De Gama passed through the air by the spirit of his victim could be seen on certain nights. De Gama and his qualities are forgotten and so is his ghost but the saucers herself still flies across the skies on certain nights and the flying saucers now and then appear, so that all mystery and mystery is not entirely dead and gone with the old sailors who have departed to Davy Jones' Locker.

KNOW PEOPLE in time Dancing



walkabout

for a wife



Bert Griggs spent two and a half years walking from Capetown to Cairo to prove he was worthy of a girl.

WHEN, in early 1959, a half-starved and tattered white man with a bandit of native brawlers emerged from the bush just south of Fosheda, in Southern Rhodesia, a Captain Dunn, of the Royal Army Medical Corps, looked up suspiciously.

But as the newcomer was carrying his rifle along and not at the ready the captain's suspicion changed to curiosity.

"How do you do?" he said curtly.
"Where are you from?"

"Cape Town," said the other equally icornerily.

Major Bertie Scott Griggs was nearing the end of his epic walk from Cape Town to Cairo—and all for a woman. "My brother-in-law first refused me his daughter's hand," Griggs recounted years later, "saying I'd never done anything so I travelled

far from the bottom end of the country to the top and he changed his mind."

It took him two-and-a-half years and when he made Fosheda he was starved, bearded, tattered and exhausted.

On the trip he was twice attacked by hostile tribes, suffered extremes of heat and cold, breasted lions and pythons, and was so near starvation at one stage that he swallowed a few vultures still living.

"I think I used every means of transport, except a camel," he said. "I went by horse, mule, carriage, donkey, canoe, glissade, but mostly by my two good feet. In some parts of the Venda I had to crawl on my stomach.

"The Venda savages were the worst part of the journey—interminable, endless savanna, where snakes and fever abounded.

"In many parts of the journey the natives had never seen a white man—I was a mystery to them."

Griggs first saw Africa as a youthful major during the Matabele War of 1890. After three weeks he got dysentery and "inconveniences from fever" and plentifully "blew his fist at Boera from a horse-bound winner, hoping that he would never again set eyes upon those accursed savages!" He was found fit for an easy life at a Cambridge undergraduate.

But 12 months later, he was back again on his many wanderings, accompanied by another enthusiast named Arthur Sharp.

Characteristic of that time was in the shadow of the Khaffi; relations between Arab and British in South Africa were touchy, and bush-trading caravans in the Congo were still plying their trade unscrupulously.

But, undaunted, Griggs and Sharp

set off from Cape Town on the first part of their trip—by rail to Bulawayo—which meant four dismal days and three wet, sleepless nights in a most dismal train.

Next stop was Beira, on the Portuguese East African. From Beira along the Pungue River, they spent nine lousy months big game hunting.

Leaving the Zambezi in October, 1958, Griggs and Sharp foot-slogged, canoed, rode and gamboled their way through Manica, Lake Nyasa and Lake Tanganyika north to the then unexplored area of Eduardo Gomes on the borders of the Belgian Congo. At Ujiji they started 120 porters. Sharp got sunstroke and both got fever.

They spent several months exploring the mountainous areas of Bemba, naming a few peaks, including Mount Sharp, and talked to some pygmies. One peak they named Mount Hayes down to 13,000 feet.

They were now in tribal country and at Muchinga were attacked by members of the Baluba tribe. But 200 proved more than a match for experts. Griggs killed one of the screaming savages before they retreated.

At their village they found a bunch of human entrails drying on a stick, a gashed thigh-bone with shreds of half-cooked meat attached, a gashed raw forearm, a head with a "spicy" lob sticking in the brain, a twisted hand, another hand with one thick finger and "a stomach that surpasses all understanding."

At Lake Edward, a wasted old chief insisted on being buried in his blood-bath. After a small sack was made on their chassis and the blood smeared on a piece of meat, all solemnly ate. Griggs countered by shaking the chief's hand, explaining

A VISITING spectator was taken to the cubicle of a mental case who thought he was a king. "I know I am a king," the man explained. "Ghosts tell me so." At once a dourous voice sounded from the next cubicle: "I told you nothing of the king!"

... that "it was the Englishman's method of making blood-brotherhood."

At Tora, just before Lake Albert Nyassa, Groom decided to "check in" and surrendered to Marthas, while Groom pushed on north, through the ravages of the Upper R.R.

In Dar es Salaam, in the Southern Sudan, he again struck trouble with the native tribesmen. Several dozen 50-lb. warriars, hoping for some easy loot, raided Groom's caravan. His Congo servant fell at the first onslaught, stabbed through the heart. Two others went down with cracked skulls.

The rest halted, leaving Groom to face the savages. He shot three of them dead at close quarters, killed the leader in a hand-to-hand fight, and put the rest to flight. Thereafter they kept a respectful distance.

"I climbed up a high ant-hill that was alone," he wrote, "and could see them watching at about 50 yards for our next move, which was an unexpected one, for I planted a Bam-Bam apparently in the stomach of

one of the most obnoxious ruffians, whom I recognized by his great height

"I found Bam-Bam impaled most satisfactorily on the human body, the wounds at neck being terrible rents. I attribute this to the softness of the human body, bullets exploding more readily on soft bodies or bones than on a solid substance like the body of a large antelope."

In Eastland, a little further north, a Congo native who lagged behind the main party disappeared without trace. As it was open country the natives must have been expert kidnappers.

Picking their way through dreary swamp and scrub, they walked into the hell of the Fazehda Incident. Hardships were over for Groom.

"In the course of a chequered career, I have seen many unfortunate spots but for a God-forsaken, dry-sucked, fly-bitten wilderness, command me to the Upper Nile; a desolation of desolation, an infernal region, a howling waste of weed, mosquito, flies and fever, beset by a growing waste of thorn and snare—waterless and waterlogged by turn."

The remainder of the journey to Goma was covered in easy stages by boat, gondola and rail.

Cool John Rhodes wrote appreciatively: "I must say I envy you, for you have done that which has been for centuries the ambition of every explorer, namely, to walk through Africa from north to south. The achievement of the whole thing is that a youth from Cambridge during his vacation should have succeeded in doing what the greatest explorers of the world have failed to accomplish."

Groom remained in the Africa he had at first despised. In 1961, back

in South Africa, he became Johannesburg town councillor. Five years later he settled in Europe, where today he is one of the colony's best-paid landowners.

Thirty-two years after his epic trek was over, Groom was guest of honour of the first passenger aircraft from London to Capetown. He covered in eight days what it took him two-and-a-half years by foot. Today, the Comet does it in 18 hours.

"It seems beyond belief that a man could have such double experience as a lifetime," he said in an interview at the time. "It shows how fast the world is moving."

This time I shall accomplish the journey of luxury and comfort in an automobile, looking down on the great continent through which I struggled with so much hardship.

"I shall see desert, prairie, mountain, plain and wild; pass beneath me — and I shall remember everything."

"On my new journey I shall have no certain roads. I shall sleep now night in a good hotel bed. I shall be able to have a bath each day."

"Most of the places and towns at which we shall descend on my new air trip did not exist when I made my first journey. They were not even placed on the map."

"I shall be like the reverse of the True Herkies! I shall have the most wonderful experience of my living man."

Today, now a retired colonel, Groom is a striking figure, with long, flowing white hair and a white beard. He is a respected citizen and he still avers the trip was worth it.



the END of Arguments



Which babies are most intelligent?

Professor Chilkoan, a psychologist at Chicago's Northwestern University, has devised a test for measuring a baby's intelligence quotient. It reveals that Negro babies in the first months of life have a slightly higher IQ than whites. In a test, 12 Negro babies had a mean I.Q. of 104, as compared to 103 for the same number of white infants. The difference is believed to result from the fact that, generally, Negro babies are smaller and more retarded. Consequently the children receive more exercise and stimulation. The opinion is borne out by the higher I.Q. (an average of five points) of babies living at home than those living in institutions.

How fast does a whale travel?

It has been estimated that, although a whale travels a distance of only two or three feet, it leaves the nose at a speed of 120 feet per second, which is more than 100 miles an hour. A seal, however, usually swims no more than 100,000 yards into the air. Most of them fall to the ground out of harm's way in less than a second, but hundreds may have survived for uncomputing numbers of several hours.

What happens when a mosquito bites? Actually it is like a kiss, but a

drilling operation as elaborate as sinking an oil well. In two seconds the attacking mosquito stabs through the victim's skin with four thin, sharp needles in her mouth or mouth. She then injects a double-pierced tube called a haemato. To receive bleeding and dairy coagulation, she extracts an instant salve. That leaves only the actual organs of your blood, which may take a minute of time to form. The swelling on this is believed to be caused by an irritant—an albuminous protein—the leaves behind.

Is whale palatable?

It is only recently that man-hungry polar bear populations have come to realize that whaling crews for the past century have been right in describing polar young whale steaks as just fit for a feast. To be palatable, however, the whale "beef" must be eaten quickly. It is only with the development of modern quick-freeze methods that the public has been able to get the steaks before they spoil. As with beef or chicken, the age of the whale determines the taste of the meat. Although Eskimos should eat raw whale, it is generally considered preferable to cook it thoroughly with onions, herbs, tomatoes and savory seasonings to bring out the best qualities of its flavor.

the papered doll



No, this nor clipping news of myself out of that newspaper. Her name is Ursula—just Ursula, nothing else—and she's all set to show you how a girl with skin, a pair of scissors and a newspaper can fashion herself a slick, sensible and adorable Miss Hollywood outfit. You don't believe it? Well just have a look over here. . .



Sitting cross-legged on the ground like a true native, Ursula has already completed her eye-catching bra. In her hands, she's got the cut-out paper for the remainder of an armful fitting a swimsuit as we've seen for many a day. Yet another Swedish beauty to invade Hollywood, Ursula is a vision in skin, and she is set to follow her compatriots, Bibbo, Bergman and Toeson to the panoply of film screen

20 CAVALCADE, April, 1953



Here is the finished job. Ursula makes a last-minute adjustment to be sure there is no danger of a dip-off and is all set to try it in the pool. Hold still, Ursula, and let some of those strong, good-egg catch up with their reading. That could be the society page she's got there, and no doubt you wouldn't mind providing her with one society the major way.

CAVACADE, April, 1953 21

the GHOST who wrote BOOKS

HERMANN VOLK



A housewife established contact with a spirit who wanted to write books. The woman produced several best sellers.

Mrs John Curran, of St. Louis, Missouri, was not exactly what you'd call a "typical" person. She was a cold average housewife. Her husband was a sturdy, hard-headed employee of the Department of Immigration.

On July 12, 1912, while downtown shopping, Mrs Curran bought an Ouija Board. This was a popular form of parlor entertainment at the time, and Mrs Curran had decided it was time she had one around her own

home. It cost about three dollars.

An Ouija Board is one you've never seen one, is a flat piece of wood with the letters of the alphabet printed on its surface. It comes equipped with a small, three-legged "table" that rests on the board and serves as a pointer. When the fingers of a "possessed" person, or several such persons, are placed on the little table, it moves around the board, spelling out words.

The common belief was that a

"spirit" guided the pointer around. Mrs Curran and a neighbor got together over the board in her living room.

They were at it quite awhile, watching the pointer spell out a haphazard word here or there, and were about to give up in despair when suddenly the little table under their fingers seemed endowed with great vibration. The message it spelled out made them jump with fright:

"Many moons ago I lived. Again I came. Patience Worth my name," the Board was saying. The women hardly jerked their fingers from the pointer, but still it moved on. "I would speak to thee." It wavered.

Mrs Curran shouted for her husband. John took one look at the stamping pointer—and stopped laughing. It was spelling words all right, even though no one was touching it. It was, in fact, getting poetic, with those lines:

An I a broken tree,
Wise, at the Master's teach,
Kingshardt with a teakettle and a
whale?

Or am I a string in full
And at his touch
Give forth the full chord?

After this enigmatic but beautiful verse, Patience told something of herself. She'd been born in Dorsetshire, England, around 1620. It seemed later on, while still a young lady, she'd moved to Martha's Vineyard, just off the coast of Massachusetts.

Most important of all, she spoke of having all her life dreamed of being a writer. And she'd had a few "fine poems of my own" running around in her head, just before she met a horrible death at the hand of savage Indians.

During the evenings that followed, sometimes alone, sometimes with friends, Mrs Curran spent all her time at the Ouija Board. Patience

Worth told lots more about herself. Most of the time, however, she remained pretty quiet.

Like the rest of her talk, the poetry was in pounds dialect of 17th century England. Mrs Curran jotted the verses down, and when she had enough of them, brought them to a publisher. They were printed in book form, under the title "The Light Beyond." The book enjoyed great popularity—and sales.

Soon another book had come from the elusive Ouija Board. This was titled "Hope Trashed," and it, too, became a big seller. The former literary critic, Francis Hatchett, called it "a fine piece of work."

The fifth book written by the Board was "A Sorry Tale"; it told of the life and times of Christ, and someone brought it to the attention of Professor Roland Greene Ulmer, Dean of History at Washington University.

Professor Ulmer called it "the greatest story of Christ since the Gospels," and declared that even a soldier of the 18th century dialect could not have written it; as it had been done without a single grammatical fault or a slight contradiction here or there. If a scholar couldn't do it, then certainly an uneducated St. Louis housewife couldn't either.

The books and Mrs. Curran created quite a stir at the time, which today has been more or less forgotten. The little housewife died in 1918, almost unknown. Not long before her death, investigators had gone to Martha's Vineyard, looking for evidence of a long-dead girl named Patience Worth.

They found that someone by that name had actually lived in the region during the late 1600s. And, although she'd left no written words behind her on paper, she had been thought a little queer by the local people—"because she was always spouting poetry."

Crime Capsules

MISTAKEN IDENTITY

The majority of fingerprinting over the Herkimer measurement system for identification purposes was passed by an innocent at Leavenworth Penitentiary in 1933. While measuring a new inmate named Bill West, the clerk claimed he resembled the prisoner from a previous inmate. West finally denied ever having served time at Leavenworth, but the clerk was so sure of himself that he went to a file case, pulled out a certain card—and looked with satisfaction. It was the record of a William West, and his photograph and measurements were unquestionably those of the new arrival. Then the clerk looked at the back of the card and discovered that the man it described was already a prisoner there. The fact that these two "identical" men had radically different fingerprints was responsible for the immediate and widespread adoption of fingerprinting.

VOLUNTARY DEMOTION

Many men have borrowed the bone in his dog, and asked for a promotion, when someone requests a doctor, however, it is never. Such was the case not so long ago with a police sergeant in the Tennessee City of Knoxville. To his superior he wrote: "My reason for wanting the demotion is that I feel the difference in pay, 17 cents per day, is insuffi-

sient compensation for the responsibility that a sergeant must assume."

JUSTICE PLUS

A motorist in Denver, Colorado, was recently arrested for speeding through towns at 60 miles an hour. He was fined \$1 dollar. Thinking the verdict unfair, the motorist appealed to the County Court. After hearing the case, the all-women jury agreed that the fine was not just. Their verdict in the place was: A fine of 100 dollars, a good sentence of 60 days on a chain of driving while interviewed, 200 dollars and 30 days more for being under the influence of liquor, 10 dollars for running past a red light, 20 dollars for reckless driving and 10 dollars for careless driving.

Which all goes to show that sound thoughts are not always the best. Another word would seem to be: "Be satisfied with your lot." Or, perhaps, the rascals associated with the wrong type of women.

PROOF POSITIVE

An impudent burglar, it has been reported, obtained entry to the office of a Los Angeles doctor by climbing through the trousers over the door. However, in the process, he slipped and fell, cutting himself so badly that he had to phone the doctor's home and request his come to his assistance. The doctor hurried over—and so did the police.



Study by Stephen Glass

HANDS

THE VISION OF THE DEAD NEGRO'S FINGERS HAUNTED HIM—UNTIL OTHER FINGERS CLOSED ON HIS WINDPIPE

A COUPLE of nights ago the whole bunch of us, all wearing the Klan hoods, went and burned a house across right outside the goal. That's a sure way of putting a Negro's wind up. Next morning the sheriff came around and swore he was now departing. He was plenty nervous and tried to calm things over a bit; but for that time folks in town were too worked up to listen to him much.

There was some talk about transferring the Negro to another goal, or the militia coming down from Atlanta, but nothing happened. Steve Forbes figured it was the next election they were afraid of having too many votes if they brought the troops in.

From then on it was our game all the way; for when folks found out there weren't going to be any soldiers, they got mighty brave about the whole business and even picked out a suitable tree with nice strong branches.

Steve Forbes called out what the hell were we waiting for, and our bunch started moving towards the courthouse where the goal is.

Bunches of people kept joining us from the side streets. A few of them carried guns; most had clubs or bats and some picked up stones as we went along. Somehow, I don't know who, gave out the news that



Jackson's a huge success
And his cause is real—
He makes hay from the green
that grows
'Neath other people's feet!

—E. L. Lee

the Nigger had confessed. It spread around quickly. Soon all of us knew it, and Andy McCullum yelled that he had seen the confession signed.

Even the dullest could see now that the Nigger was guilty. People had watched him humpet around the Assembly house the day their little girl disappeared, so it was on the cards that he had something to do with it.

We had a mood such going by then, most have been close to the breaking point. We crowded into Jackson Square and rose to the northeast as the sun set. But there, suddenly, the crowd stopped. On the goal steps stood the sheriff with about a dozen deputies. There weren't many of them, but they all had their guns and Sheriff Haskins is the meanest shot in the country.

Haskins started shouting at the crowd. He told them that he would see to it the Nigger didn't escape. There'd be a trial, and if the Nigger was fairly he'd dry just like anything else. Then the sheriff said for us to go home quietly and not sing

a note from getting a fair American trial. But if we started singing, Haskins went on, he'd shoot, and not in the air either.

Sometime during a break in the sheriff's face that sent him sprawling. One of the deputies went down with a pair of brass-knuckles when his teeth should have been. The rest of them just took to their heels. I was lucky enough to be among the first that broke into the cell. Some of the poor guys outside enjoyed the best part of the show. That Nigger was sure the greatest sight I'd ever seen. I wouldn't even have believed that a Nigger can change his colour, but that one was white.

We were fighting to get at him. Dave Gandy pushed ahead of the rest and caught the Nigger's clip on the jaw that nearly sent him down for the count. After that I got my chance and landed a beauty in his stomach with my boot. He gave a croak and lay still.

Two of us took him under the arms and dragged him outside.

Louis Mobley Haskins gave a snort at his end and the rope and Mr. Nigger found himself drowning on air.

I saw his hands thousand times that night; I couldn't look at anything else. All the little veins were stretched out so hard that I thought they'd burst through the skin. The long bony fingers clenched and unclenched, the nails digging into the whitish palms. It seemed as if those hands had started living on their own, quite separate from the dying Nigger, and that at any moment they'd tear through the rope and wender off alone like five-fingered snakes.

The hands kept opening and closing long after the Nigger was dead. I'd had enough, didn't want to look any more, but I couldn't seem to turn my head away. The figure had

stopped swining, the legs hung down straight, but the wrists kept twisting and turning the fingers clasping the empty air like black worms, trying to get a grip on someone or something. Then, suddenly, they gave a slight shiver and stretched out—still.

Sometime applied a tin of petroleum to the body and put a match to it. I just walked away. Near the edge of the crowd I came past another Nigger. He turned away when he saw me, but not before I noticed how hard he'd been riding at me. Wonder what he was thinking?

This morning I nearly killed myself while driving a fire in my tail. The guy got in at the station and told me to drive down Exchange Avenue. He didn't know the number of the house he wanted, but he pointed it out to me as we went past.

I was driving down slowly till we got to 112. The guy put his hand on my shoulder and told me to pull up. I turned my head—and then I saw that the hand on my shoulder didn't belong to the man behind me. It was that hand—clenching and unclenching—grasping the air a few inches from my face.

I don't know what happened then, I just remember having a crash and the noise of breaking glass. I woke up with my hand down on the steering wheel, the car jounced against a household.

It's come this my house now—for a while I thought I was safe there. I woke up in bed around half past one. The room was dark and so quiet I could hear my heart beating—thump, thump, thump—like it was racing to tell me who was here. And just in front of my eyes was something long and black and squirming, the fingers stretching out for my neck, coming closer—until I could have sworn I felt something cold and dead

touching me, clamping on my neck. I screamed then. I reached for my bed lamp and pressed the switch. It was all gone, my room was just my room, same as it's always been. The tendoly came in and wanted to know what the racket was, I told her I'd had a bad dream and she seemed satisfied with that. Only I know it was no dream . . .

I saw it again last night—the hand with the white rope marks. I was sitting in a chair by the window when I reached out at me, seemed to come from nowhere. I jumped up and bolted and the chair went over with a crash and then the room was full of people asking what the hell was the racket. I told them about the hands, and they all nodded and said it must be the hot weather we're having. I don't mind them saying that; I just don't want to be left alone . . .

They're coming at me now, from behind a window curtain. They're trying to sneak up on me, but I can see them stretching out for my neck, those long black fingers reaching for my throat, slowly coming closer. Now I'm trying to make them wrench—it always does when I scream—I'm screaming—screaming . . .

Bad Driver Murdered Alabama, Saturday.

George Lewis, 36, bad driver of Louisville, Georgia, was found strangled in his room today. Police think that Lewis, well-known as a member of the Ku Klux Klan, was murdered to avenge the death of George King, victim of last week's lynching there.

Police are searching for a tall, thin Negro of about 30, last seen at the spot of the lynching and believed to have been a close friend of the victim.

A MAN LIKE

BIG GLASS DID NOT FEAR THE MADDENED MOB, BUT WHEN

TAKES IT OR LEAVES IT, BUT IT'S TRUE,
I had with me at the time Big
Glass Foster, and that weird Glass
says everything about him. You
know that great barrel of lead named
Swordfish McClure, the poker that ate
with his knife, the one we met at
Glenhaven Hotel in '38? Well, think
of his big round face, his fat shoes and
his small eyes. When you think of that
Big Glass Foster, only add a few
more particulars.

Add a strength that gave Big Glass
the power to hold two men down
without off the floor at the ends of his
unstretched arms. Add a shy, simple

nature, and above all a pliability of
temperament. I've never seen any-
where else. He moved slowly, not
slowly, talked slowly. Bill the Tarte-
tote could have crossed the Continent
in the time it took Big Glass to read
a newspaper. He'd carry a mug around
with him for a week, and at the
end of that time he could give you
a playbill of everything he'd read.

There was a man that went through
life like a billabong. Nothing ever
seemed to ruffle the surface of his
mind. He never argued. Never got
angry. He had no nose to grab. He
just existed, much the same way as

\ BILLABONG

THE FIRE BROKE OUT HE BECAME A QUAKING COWARD.

a raton does. And yet—and that is
what I'm getting at—I saw Big Glass
Foster change before my eyes. I saw
him become another being, and it
was a horrible and frightening
experience.

I knocked up a bit of a shoope
at Tornaria, and was cutting through
to the west coast when one Saturday
afternoon, it was, I struck a bush
pig.

I didn't have to kill you. It was the
right answer to the dust in my
throat. There was a lot of drunken
sound made, and windup, hitched to
the end, a few busy rage stood fly-

DARCY MILAND • FICTION



"WHY?" said the Colonel. "Once during the Zulu War I was surrounded by 300 natives. They closed in my face pounded my knees and feet, paralysed my chest, beat me about the head and shoulders, and then, pressing me against a tree, three of them ran their spears right through me. I was left for dead—and there I remained, unconscious, against that tree, for ten days." The listeners were properly moved. "Well, sir," said one of them, "the path must have been accursed. Didn't the spears hurt you terribly?" The colonel shivered deprecatingly. "Only," he admitted, "when I laughed."

Later in the sun. There were galleries and balconies and a couple of back-boards. I knew before I pushed open the outer doors that I'd see a pub full of Maoris. They gave me the once-over with their bloodshot eyes, made a few cheeky faces in their own language, and I wondered how soon it would be before they'd start pushing me around for the buttresses boats they wanted.

I had a beer. Then the Big Glass Foster typed off in, and asked for a bottle. He held it aloft and let the beer run down his throat. He didn't swallow. He looked an easy touch, a big fat man that used to be a big fat baby, and a great fat-faced lump of a bloke hunched up and sprayed his face. "You shift the Maori a little drink, eh?"

Big Glass finished the bottle. He wiped his lips, held up a pudgy finger and nodded to the barman. He took no notice of the transient Maori; for all the severity on his face the pub might have been empty and had just come into a garrison's position.

The barman gave him the bottle, and the Maori, putting his soiled lips back from black broken teeth, snarled and made a snarl at it. Big Glass squashed the Maori's white in

the bars paw and held him off, while he tilted the bottle, calmly drinking at Flat-Nose, raising his arms and strangled in the grip. Then Big Glass had to put the bottle on the counter, for three other Maoris crowded him, and he stood looking at them.

"You want fight, eh, you big pusses?"

"No," said Big Glass innocently. "I don't want no fight. All I want is to drink my beer."

One of the Maoris looked him in the backside. Another gave him a backhander. Flat-Nose grabbed the bottle, and left nobody in any doubt that it was now his. Still the Big Glass Foster showed no fear or anger. He gripped Flat-Nose's arm, and with his other hand, the neck of the bottle and pulled it away easily.

Then the bar closed as the four Maoris started swinging punches. Big Glass got his hands against the wall and stood solid there, holding up his arms to ward off the blows. This glanced off his head and arms. They thudded on his body, but there was no change in his peaceful expression.

There wasn't another white man there, and I was looking up whether I'd call in and give him a hand. But he didn't need it. He found his arms

and drove them out in violent movements like springs snapping. The punches were straight, accurate, powerful.

Three of the Maoris, heads knocked back, drooped and didn't move. The fourth, Flat-Nose, the one who'd started all the trouble, stumbled on and bumped the bar man, trying to drive him to the floor.

At the same time another friend of the boys rushed in with a bottle as soon as Big Glass's arms seemed to be passed. I grabbed this mug's arm, who'd been around and nearly broke my hand on his chin.

"W'at's all ab'ut, w'at's all ab'ut," Big Glass said. And with that he picked up his comrade, lifted him above his head and flung him across the counter. Bottles cracked and glass flew everywhere. Everything stopped still for a moment. The room was gone. You could hear the stagings rattling in the guttering.

I took one quick look around—the space where Big Glass stood, the still and solid composition of men curved all the way around between the walls and the bar, the barman, his thin pony face ridden with contumacious and fear, looking from the side on the floor at his feet to the man who'd put him there. It was like a scene from a pantomime. Only it wasn't any scene. It was the real. There was tension and tension in the atmosphere. Not a friendly place next mile. Every face held animosity, revulsion, hostility.

And the feeling was not only against Big Glass Foster. I shared it, and I know the story was only just beginning.

I lifted my sweep, touched Big Glass and said "Come on, mate. Let's get out of here."

"Good of you to give us a hand," he said, nodding at the man I dropped. "But I'm sorry you got mixed

up in it. It could bring trouble." "If we don't get moving," I said to him as low-voiced as I could, "this is nothing to what's coming."

He didn't answer me. He walked over to the bar and said to the barman. "Where's the bus?"

"He ain't here. He's in Auckland." "When'll he be back?"

"Do you know when?"

"I got no money now. I just got enough to pay for a room here last night. But I'll give you an IOU for any though I earned. You take it up and let me know. Don't knock them Maori's debt on to me. I won't pay that. But you'll get more."

"You mean—you want a room here to-night?"

Big Glass nodded. "We going there right now. I gotta get some sleep. Where is it?"

The barman hesitated. Then he took a key off a rack and gave it to Big Glass, briefly addressing the question. He packed up his sweep and started off and I went after him. He was a fool. I had to try and draw it out of him.

The room was in the second storcy, off the balcony verandah, the usual cheap tiled roofs. There were two simple beds. Big Glass Foster flopped on to one, pulled on his coat and let out a great sigh of contentment. "Uh-huh," I said. "I haven't been in this country long, but I know Maoris and they're rats in the dark. You think these five weeks are going to let biggones be biggones?"

"I just came from Auckland on the last boat. What part are you from?"

"New South. I tell you, they'll be after your carcass, and if they can't get up another ten or twelve to help 'em I'm a bad guesser."

"I come from New South, too—Diggers. Good fancy that . . . she's a small world."

He yawned and turned on his side

"Don't mind me. I'm used to hell. Been walked into yesterday morning. It'll be right when I get to the shop."

"You, listen—" The realization in that huge gross figure told me words were useless. I walked out on to the balcony and looked down at the scene. There were the Maoris stretched out and surrounded by knots of their cohorts.

I went back into the room and sat on the spare bed. I could already feel the flavor in my guts. How easily a man can walk into trouble! I started to name the fears. I didn't know what to do. If I stayed there and hoped for the best, it might blow over. If I walked out now, how far would I get before I stepped in, boots and all?

Hig Glass Foster was smoking. I kept smoking cigarettes, half expecting the heavy tread of boots on the stairs, the turn of the knob and the snap of the door as weight leaned against it. I turned over and looked the other. Then I heard the public address IBM higher. I had another look from the balcony. The barmen was talking everybody to get out. Time was up. I watched the gape of Maoris stretching out. Then I heard the door close and the grunts of battle.

The next minute there was a quick tap of fist on the stairs and a knock on the bedroom door. It was the barmen, and he told me to open up. He peered into the room. He looked frightened, and he called quickly: "You got to get him up and out of here, quick!"

"They mean barmen, do they?"

"I'll say they do. They want me to tell him to go, put him out. If I don't..."

"They'll fit you, too, eh?"

I looked at the barmen close up

He was a squat, all muscle. "I don't blame you for looking after your own skin, but if we go out of here they'll be us to us like a pack of mad dogs."

"I gotta think of the pub, and the boys is away."

"Leave the pub, and the boys, and you, too. I'm not dying for any one of you. We've got a choice if we stay here."

"No face," he said vehemently. "Them Maoris will get more and more worked up, and they'll stop at nothing." He looked away, shaking. There was sweat on his forehead. "Listen, you can speak out the back door — get away into the scrub. It'll be dark at pitch in another ten minutes."

"That sounds better—what about you?"

"I can tell 'em you're not here—you gotta damn 'em bush."

I went straight over to the boy and shook Hig Glass Foster. It was like trying to bring the dead to life. Still with his eyes closed, he slowly asked what was wrong. I told him, and urged that we should take the barmen's advice. No change of expression crossed the smooth moon face. He just turned over and with his eyes still closed, muttered: "All right. Don't worry about them." The words trailed off, and he was fast asleep again.

The barmen and I looked at each other. I was furious. He was near to tears. "Where's the nearest town?" I asked him.

"Milton's the nearest of any size—10 miles."

"Get on that phone and get the police. Tell 'em to get here fast."

He ran out. I heard the banging on the door downstairs, and the Maori voices calling for the barmen. Then a noise, followed by another, landed

on the balcony. I went out there and looked over the rail. There must have been 40 or 50 Maoris there, piling, shouting. They'd started a fire, and young bloods were drizzling wood from the woodbox to feed it.

It wasn't a pretty sight that drunken mob, inflamed with thoughts of revenge, born on violence. The next second the barmen was with me, and down below the yell went up again. One pattered Maori shrieked: "You come down with your mate, or, by Hora, we come up and get you."

They started flinging stones, and we dashed back into the room. The windows shattered all along the balcony window. Then the stones stopped. The barmen stood shaking in dread. Big Glass Foster snarled at me. I hoped the cops from Milton were 10 miles nearer.

Then a great cry went up outside,

the voices at a carnival. We heard point burning. Smoke rolled up and along the balcony. There was the crackle of flames growing louder. I dashed out on to the balcony. The Maoris howled and yelled. They loathed and abhorred. Their eyes glinted, and their teeth shone in the red flicker of flames that outlined them clearly.

"They've set fire to the pub!" yelled the barmen. "What'll I tell 'em?"

He pushed downstairs, and was back in a few seconds, babbling about the fire racing down them. He crossed the balcony and leapt from the rail. I saw a bunch of Maoris range in as fast in a moving mass that broke open, split and left him full and bloody and twisted on the ground.

This was rich. Rushed to death if you jumped, burned to cinders if you stayed.

KNOW PEOPLE BY NAME Driving



A certificate of marriage
Has been, since time began
A license giving women
Permission to drive a man

—EE-AR

The room was filling with choking smoke as I woke Big Glass Foster. While the smoke was trailing back into his dreamy condition, I was telling him we were trapped. I was shaking his enormous shoulders and flaring the words like bullets, and then I stopped. I stopped, because—well, I told you how nothing rattled this big man.

It was different now. That blared, snorted roar from a mask of terror. The eyes stared and the mouth opened in a hideous glisten. Big Glass Foster jumped off the bed. He ran on to the balcony, where the Dennis were looking up past the raft from below. He turned back into the room, and down the stairs, and stumbled back again, his arms raised over his head. He grabbed me like a child and moaned bitterly. "The fire! The fire!"

He stood alone in the room, shivering in all his great bulk, crying in fear. He screamed. He babbled

like a blind ape against the walls, towards the doors and back again. He was hysterical. I slapped his face and shook him and yelled over the roar of the Dennis and the crash of splintering timber that it was better to risk the certainty of the flames than accept the certainty of the fire. And I tried to pull and lead him towards the balcony. But he wouldn't budge. He kept walking and screaming. Then all round to him stopped. He sat on the bed, whispering and laughing and babbling. It unnerved me to see him.

"Give me your hand," I said, calmly as I could. He put his hand in mine with the docility of an idiot. I led him carefully on to the hot floor of the balcony, get him to the rail.

"Now jump! That's a good fellow!" I helped him on to the rail, pushed him and stepped after. The Dennis came in on in, but stopped abruptly, for Big Glass Foster was sitting on the ground, drooling, uttering back and forth, moaning in an incoherent way. It took me anything that saves the grace chart off a Model A's machine, and I watched the horrified and fearful faces as they withdrew. I knelt at one knee beside Big Glass, held to the incisiveness of his all when

There he was when the police arrived.

Well, the pub was burned down, but nobody was badly hurt. The barman had a few scratches on his head. A couple of days in hospital for shock treatment brought Big Glass back to normal, and I knocked about New Zealand for 22 months with him after that. He was a good mate. It was some time before we talked on his behaviour at the pub. Then he confessed to me, somewhat shamefacedly, that though he feared nothing else he had a phobia about fire. Had always had it.



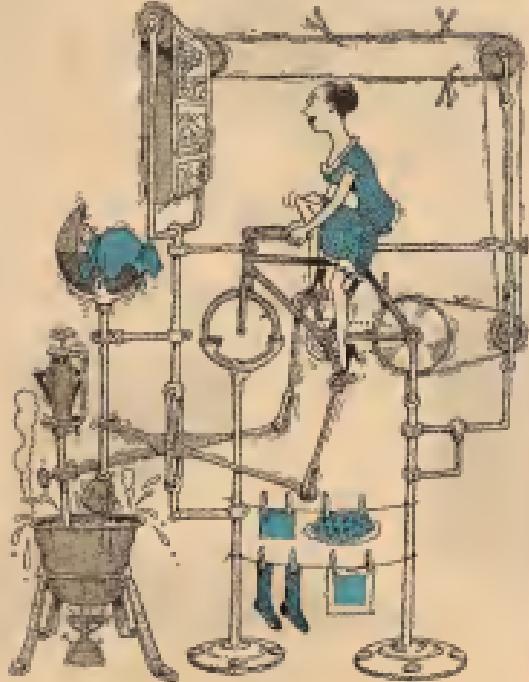
"Can't you psychologists think of anything else to talk about but sex?"

INVENTED By GIBSON

"BUILD IT YOURSELF"

Children's washers. Baby cookies . . . medical shakers . . . pianos, pianettes . . . old station signs . . . These friendly implements can be fashioned in your garage or shop. Plastic containers provide good disinfectants and painted clothes pins serve as useful tools for cleaning various machines. They also make ideal art objects, medical and such devices as things at one end, the same name.

Look toward natural rubber with ingenuity, parts of containers that separate the tank sections with a rigid division of a rubberized strip of the sort you can buy in sheet form, for reducing heat weight. The dimensions of these tank sections can be used as sizes for the old models that crop up in other ways.



Smart inventors who live far away from the coast no longer suffer a lack of ocean inspiration. With the aid of a telephone with a picture transmitter, they can see the great variety of underwater species which can be collected in sea tanks. Don't let away boat accidents give you any less. It would be a good idea if you had enough time with a few elementary rules of navigation before embarking on the submarine sport!



This project makes the art of "mining" a real pleasure. You merely extract plastic dust over iron whatever you do with the mine.

The open hole here is the easiest place where the iron-bearing material holds.



The easier method of getting up rocks and boulders of sandstone and other kinds of rock is to use a kind of conveyor belt. One technique consists in the use of rocks you have broken in appropriate parts.

The two dark rods of manganese are attached to both ends of a pendulum.

STRANGER

and Stranger

SMALL TOWN . . .

Recently, the United States, except New York and Chicago, and the others, is still predominantly a small-town and rural community. Two-thirds of the American people live in places with less than 25,000 residents. Less than one-quarter of the population live in cities, considering a quarter of a nation or more people. Twenty-five American cities have no cities with populations as large as 250,000, and 13 of these have no cities above 100,000. New York State is most urbanized, with 36 per cent of its residents living in cities of 250,000 or more.

INCORPORATION HISTORY . . .

First imposed by William Pitt in 1799 to help meet increased expenditures caused by the Napoleonic Wars, income tax (at tenpence on the pound) was allowed to be removed by the Whig government. The financial result was negligible, and the tax was soon dropped. It was imposed again in 1803 with stringent safeguards to check the perennial recurrence. After victory at Waterloo, the "taxed tax" was dropped "for ever." Parliament ordered that all official records relating to it be destroyed. In 1846 Sir Robert Peel introduced it again. For years it was never more than a few pence in the pound, but during the Beer Tax it rose to the unprecedented figure of 10 in the pound—and it has not stopped rising since.



PROFITABLE . . .

On September 8, 1904, the Lower Manse Castle, which was bound up, dried shrimps and untilled on the beach at the New Jersey coast of Asbury Park. A million people started to converge on the spot to look at the wreck. A New York entrepreneur realized they were expecting the spending of a good deal of money. During the next three weeks, besides rental telescopes, boats and sight-seeing planes, the touring crowds bought vast quantities of food and drink and souvenirs—cameras and copies of ballads commemorating the disaster. The city of Asbury Park also made thousands of dollars by charging admission to its Convention Hall, which, being situated on a pier near the ocean, provided a clear view of the Manse Castle.

BIG BEN . . .

Everyone knows that Big Ben is the 13-ton bell that strikes the hours in the Clock Tower of the House of Parliament in London, Britain, how can any know it got its name? The fact is it was named after Sir Benjamin Hall, who was Commissioner of Works and the longest M.P. in the House when the bell was installed in 1859. When he asked in the House, "What shall we call our great bell?" one friend quipped: "Why not call it Big Ben?" It has been its nickname ever since.





SARATOGA BELLES

52 CAVALCADE, April, 1952

Once a year, during the short racing season, the sleepy and beautiful town of Saratoga Springs, New York, really comes alive. High society thrives and many Broadway ladies, like those getting ready for their annual call, appear in spectacles above. Irrespective of your racing luck, they make the Saratoga season something to be remembered.

With performances like this picture Venus, here making a quick change before she goes out and wows them to the skies, is it any wonder that the Saratoga night clubs are usually jammed to capacity on the hot weekends when stars like the intriguing Broadway beauties, but when the racing season starts she deserts the Great White Way for Saratoga's Lake Shore Club.

CAVALCADE, April, 1952 53



The entertainment begins and continues throughout until their shift
Drew the mecca for a racing gambling set. Everyone seems to
have come down in recent years. Whatever else has changed, however
the quality of the girls has certainly not deteriorated. Long-legged, like
and lovely, the girls of show business seem to be the same the world
over—sex, glamour and, also, unassimilable for ordinary girls like us.



ANGINA PECTORIS

The diagnosis and painful heart disease has shown remarkable response to the United States to treatment with the drug, pentobarbital, a sedative drug used in the manufacture of explosives. Drs. Truman Warner and Patrick Humphrey, of the University of Southern California, recently reported that no less than 84 per cent. of 125 patients with angina pectoris treated by them responded well to pentobarbital. The only side effects were nausea and cold headache, both responsive to aspirin.

TAPEWORMS

According to the Journal of the American Medical Association, intestinal, and extensively during the war years, as anti-tuberculosis treatment, has been discovered to be particularly efficacious in the treatment of tapeworms. In a test with the drug tapeworms were dissolved in 18 out of 11 patients after one treatment, and in the 11th, when the drug was repeated. A dose of castor oil or Epsom salts before, and two hours after taking the drug completed the treatment satisfactorily.

FEELING FEVERISH?

If you are, don't rely completely on your thermometer and assume there is nothing wrong with you because you are showing a "normal" reading of 98. Modern medical research tends increasingly to doubt the value of the

little red mark on the thermometer that was formerly accepted unquestioningly as a true guide to health or sickness. Nowadays, it is realized that most people's normal temperatures are something below 98 degrees, and that when they reach that mark they are actually suffering from a slight fever. The figure was accepted as the normal as far back as 1846, when the thermometer was a glass tube—the tube about a foot long, and took about 20 minutes to register a steady reading. It is now believed that the normal temperature varies from person to person between 98 and 98.3 degrees. Thus, while one person may be physically fit at 98 degrees, another at the same temperature may be running a fever-degree fever.

PREVENTING CATARACTS

An American eye specialist, Dr. D. T. Atkinson, recently announced that cataracts, which often come to old age, can be prevented. He believes they are formed because the lens of the eye is undernourished. To combat this, he advocates the consumption of 6-8 glasses of water a day, plenty of green vegetables, one part of milk a day, two eggs and other foods rich in vitamins A and C. On such a diet, Dr. Atkinson was able to prevent cataracts developing fully in 60 patients who had always signs of their growth.

The Apaches are the most merciless criminals in the world, and their women, depraved characters like the Cobas and Gegees d'Or, are just as bad.



APACHE QUEENS

J. W. HEMING

We hear a lot about American gangsters and gamblers, as though this type of crime was solely an American invention, but we seldom hear about the big city gangs of France—the Apaches. They come into being when the American cities were villages and are, and always have been, as ready as to put the American gang back into the fast show.

In America the men usually confine their notorious activities to their own kind—rivals, informants, and the like—but Monsieur l'Apache

will consider any innocent passerby on the chance he might bear a few francs in his pocket.

The Apache still thrives in spite of enormous police activity against him—and the police of France are not quite as sensible to graft as the Reference Report would indicate in the case of America.

There are two sections of Paris where it is art unto a tumor to murder either by night or day. They are Belleville and Montmartre.

True, tourist guides sometimes take large parties into certain cafes where

pseudo apaches "put on a show." But this is usually in the daytime.

The real apache, who does not do anything like the stage apache, usually keeps out of sight by day, unless there is "work" to be done. After dark he ventures out of his apache den to congregate with his fellows in the many low dives which cover for his hide.

But let us, in fairness, for it is safe that way, pick up a pretty and rather colorfully dressed apache. She takes us from the square on the outskirts of Belleville and down the Rue de Lagny. We ask her to have a cafe-crème, or a cognac she, and she takes us into a dive.

Our friend points across the smoke-filled, odorous room. "See that big woman over there—the big blonde? I remember when she fought a duel with herself with a petite little blonde. They were rivals for the attentions of Jules Drakkar. You may remember him. He was guillotined for the robbery of a bank cashier in the Place de Madiaine."

"The woman fought in a cellar and there were a big crowd. All they both were were short skirts and they carried the usual apache torture—long-handled and short-bladed. It was a grand fight, but the blonde was the quicker and more skillful and she disarmed the big blonde by stabbing her right arm deeply. Then the friends of both girls fought."

She makes remonstrance and we find difficulty in swallowing our drink.

"You see that Spanish-looking girl? She is known to the apaches as La Petite Oiseau Blanche—the Little White Bird. She has lured the pockets of many young men who wanted to see her. Some are dead, See Mademoiselle of the Black Hat holding out cigarettes over there. Those cigarettes contain cocaine, for that

is her business. And there—the little lady in red—is La Rose de Belleville, one of the most dangerous denizens of the underworld."

We look round the room; some drunks and dray, some pretty, some plain, some ugly and fatuous.

"Are they never arrested?" we ask.

Our apache laughs. "Paris is full of wicked women. We first produced the world's theorem. Our marchioness are some of the most callous in the world, and they will stand arms so still they could easily honestly earn twice the amount with half the effort. Most apaches are known by nickname. The women are not often arrested because they prey mostly on male visitors, who would rather say nothing to the police than have the fact brought to light, perhaps before their wives, that they had been with such a woman."

Some of the apache women—the top-brows—are very clever. For many years in the 1880's the Parisian underworld was dominated by a young known as "The Cobé." There was no beauty about her. She was old, ugly and whitewashed, but she had a vast experience, for she had been a criminal since her teens.

She had got too old to engage actively in crime, but she planned many stages for the gang to carry out. Occasionally she served a sentence in jail. She got five years for the theft of a very valuable diamond necklace in a manner which baffled the police for a long time.

The necklace had been placed in a small jewel case and left on the dressing-table in one of the bedrooms of a large and fashionable hotel, while windows and doors were locked, so it would seem the thief were safe enough—but not from The Cobé. One of her gang was working in with one of the servants in the hotel. He informed the

Queen of Crimes exactly where the robbery was. And gave her other details, such as there being a ventilator just over the dressing-table. The ventilation gave out in the roof.

The Côte got on the roof and lowered a powerful magnet through the ventilator shaft—the insulator plate had been removed. The magnet gripped the steel lock of the jewel case and it was drawn up the ventilator shaft. The Côte opened the case, extracted the necklace, threw the jewel case back on the dressing-table and replaced the ventilator plate. No wonder the police were puzzled. She was caught later through the blind efforts of an informer.

America's women are often gang-leaders, because the French eventually had a superstition that a female leader means luck and success. There was one remarkable woman who reigned as indispensable queen of the spades in 1938. She was known as "Coqupe d'Or," because of her beautiful red-gold hair.

Coqupe d'Or reigned like a queen. She held "Court," at which the leaders of the various spades gangs gathered and rendered an account of their doings—and also paid her a percentage of their take. This was not because they liked the colour of her hair. It was "insurance." For Coqupe d'Or ran an insurance company for criminals.

For the fee they had paid she would hide them when the open air and the hot, or the world put far their defiance if they were arrested. And, if the defense failed and they went into retirement in a prison, Coqupe d'Or saw that their cells were allowed a pane sufficient to keep them in the style to which they had been accustomed.

Then a young detective named Lepoivre presented a plan to the Paris

Police. It was a desperate plan, which might end in promotion but would more likely end in death. It ended in promotion, for he later became Chief Inspector of the Marcellin Bureau.

He actually became an accomplice. He joined a gang and helped with several crimes. He at last got an introduction to the Head of Gold, and she received him with cordiality. She was interested. A woman of vitality, she liked her life to be full and adventurous, and soon he was her lover.

She told him all her secrets—not about her love affairs, but regarding her business, and he was more interested in those. He soon had enough conclusive evidence to get her into prison, but he would have to get her into the death fire, and that wasn't going to be easy.

Coqupe d'Or was no fool. She lived in the heart of the underworld in Belleville, and she was strongly entrenched and guarded. Even a police raid would have been difficult to effect her arrest, because the world had been well warned long before the police could reach her. Not only that, but, with the optimism of youth, Lepoivre wanted to carry out that arrest alone.

So he had to do some fine work. She never went out of her kingdom of Belleville. Lepoivre began by telling her she should see more of the beauties of Paris. It was spring and the crocuses were in bloom; a drive in the moonlight along the Seine would be romantic; they would be romantic lovers.

At last, her eyes dancing, her jewelled fingers clasped in the hand of her young lover, she consented. Lepoivre went out and got a toxin which had been waiting for some time in readiness. The young detective placed his "loved one" in the car and climbed in beside her.

It sped down from the heights of Belleville towards the Bass de Boulogne.

Ah, romance! Spring! Lepoivre got his car round the Côte d'Or, and she struggled free. The area around her crimsoned her wrist. Suddenly his other hand came over and a handkerchief snapped over that wrist. Romance was shattered on the instant.

He fought like a wild she-wolf. Lepoivre got the other out of the car, yelled to the taxicab, but he took no notice, for he was very busy pushing us all speed for the back entrance to the Bureau. Lepoivre was very glad when they reached there. He blew his whistle and soon the bureau turned was on the hands of many men.

Lepoivre's earliest happiness was not shared by his co-crimson. She was charged with being a receiver and with being concerned in many other crimes. The judge handed her ten years as a lesson not to mix pleasure with business.

The spades underworld of Belleville was enraged at the loss of its Queen of Crime. The spuds made plans to free their queen and kill Lepoivre.

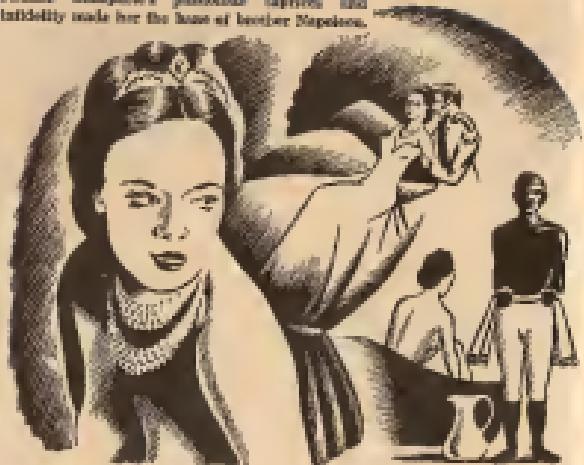
To prevent such events, a strong and violent guard was constantly placed over the Coqupe d'Or, while Lepoivre was transferred to Marcellin and promoted to Inspector. As the spuds, both male and female, is one of the few criminal types who seldom wonder, but always put in the one direction from back to devil, such a change was a protection for the young detective.

Coqupe d'Or never returned to her former haunts did she serve all her sentence. The atmosphere of prison was not congenial to her health, and

she died within the grey walls. But before she died, a famous artist wished in paint her portrait, for she was a beautiful woman as well as a clever and infamous one. He received permission from the authorities and his request was graciously received by the Queen of the Spuds. She was nothing if not compliant, and she loved sitting for her portrait. It is a big canvas and now hangs in the Paris Prefecture of Police.



Pauline Bonaparte's passionate caprices and infidelity made her the bane of brother Napoleon.



B. K. LANE

the Courtesan Princess

THE young widow, her eyes tear-filled, approached the coffin in which her dead husband awaited burial. In her hands, she carried two long, silken braids of the hair that had adorned her beauty.

"bury it with him," she whispered.

Then, Pauline Leclerc, born Bonaparte, paid her last tribute to the man whom she had accompanied to Heliopolis in his expedition to put down a ruler inspired by the robust, Tousignant D'Assasourt.

At Heliopolis, General Leclerc and his

wife had become victims of yellow fever; and the young wife had brought his body back to France for burial.

Napoleon knew his sister. It had been said of Pauline that she had the manners of a kitten and the morals of a cat.

She had not wanted to go to Heliopolis in the first place. She had, in fact, been carried, on Napoleon's orders, on board the ship, the while screaming threats to the gunners who bore her.

But with the decision to go with her husband forced on her, she had consented to make the temporary exile less boring by ensuring that a former lover was included in the expedition.

Yet, of all Napoleon's four brothers and three sisters, Pauline was the only one who repaid his loyalty with loyalty—thus reckoning Fortune in a life that was devoted completely to self-glorification and indulgence. Beautiful, vivacious and empty-handed, she nevertheless was the only relative to visit Napoleon at Elbe. On his escape, she presented him with her fabulously sumptuous diamonds, so that he could continue his war against England.

When Pauline Bonaparte came to Marseilles from Corsica, she was thirty-four years of age, but already mature enough to receive male attention. She was still little more than a child when she met and loved Feron, a Commandeur of the Convention. To Feron she wrote: "I love you always and most passionately. I love you for ever, my beautiful Idol, my heart... and I never cease to love anyone else."

A few months later, she was writing as passionately to Marshal Junot and others:

As Napoleon progressed to form, Pauline and her sister developed their love of frivolity. A man who knew because one of her brother's generals had told him, with the rest, he and a friend formed an amateur theatrical group.

"They used liberally to dress up," he wrote. "We used to sing in the girls' room all the time when they were dressing."

The atmosphere in which Pauline was growing to adulthood obviously worried the Emperor. When he suggested to General Moreau that the latter might marry his sister, the General rejected the proposal as tactfully as possible.

"I know she is charming and exquisitely beautiful," he said. "Yet I have dreams of domestic happiness, of fidelity and of virtue. Such dreams I know, no cabin realized, but . . . and Moreau's voice died away in an embarrassed silence.

Thus, at seventeen, Pauline had caused a revolution that made high-minded men wary of her. Finally, Napoleon married her off to Leclerc, and Leclerc carried her off to Egypt.

Her stay was more agreeable than she had anticipated, for she was required now to make no token concessions to convention. When she returned to France, not even the man who saved Europe could restrain her. Even while waging war against her nation was the embodiment of the aristocracy and the slaves.

Napoleon, shocked, looked around for another husband. He found one in Camille Desbœuf, an Italian prince who had already been well favored by Pauline. Incredibly rich, the prince was opportunistic enough to realize that marriage to a Bonaparte could have certain advantages; and Pauline in turn possessed a due reverence for the advantages of wealth. As a married empress, she saw tremendous possibilities for monarchic adventure.

Intensely jealous of her sister-in-law, Asaphina, she looked at the Fabulous Borghese gems and saw an opportunity to outshine Napoleon's Empress splendor. So, when she was summoned to wait at court, she donned the gems about a background of a green velvet dress. Then, a costly, jewel-encrusted, she went to the Palace.

Asaphina, forewarned, had had her drawing room re-decorated in a blue that clashed violently with Pauline's frock. She simply wore no necklace. By contrast, Pauline appeared nobly vulgar.

Pauline neither forgot about the incident nor forgave Josephine. When Napoleon divorced his Empress, Pauline made no secret of her sympathetic toward Josephine's successor, Marie Louise with no greater respect.

Her husband gave her forbearance with the years -- and Pauline gave no reason to be critical. She maintained a constant string of levees and screened out her indiscretions quite openly.

She posed nude to the high far a famous statue by Canova, and the great sculptor is reported to have said that, with such a model, statues could be made by journeys.

She started Paris by choosing a huge name to baffle her every visitor--and when a friend suggested the omission of it, compelled the person to carry monogram immediately, so that he might carry out his duties with propriety.

Her bathing costume, a naked pink bag, painted gold, sprayed her with perfume as she sat in front of her mirror, completing her toilet, and holding court. She surrounded herself with giant Negro servants and lavishly provided entertainments.

Pauline's beauty at thirty was unaffected. As one contemporary writer said: "She was a woman to the tips of her rosy fingernails . . . of medium height, with a wonderful ravishing complexion, brilliant eyes, dark hair, a German profile, and such a perfectly formed body that she was the perfect choice for Cesar's famous statue of Venus."

When her husband left her, she was able to abandon herself completely. Yet, in spite of her amoral inclination, her sterner critics conceded that no one in France gave Napoleon greater loyalty than Pauline.

He made one brother, Joseph, king of Spain and Joseph turned against him; he made another, Jerome, king

of Westphalia and Jerome discredited his name; he placed a third brother, Louis, upon the throne of Holland and the latter intrigued against France, while the fourth brother, Lucien, married a woman of doubtful virtue and fled to the protection of Napoleon's greatest enemies, the English.

The Emperor made his sister Elisa a princess in her own right and gave her the Grand Duchy of Tuscany. Caroline, another sister, became Queen of Naples. And both betrayed him when he need their services.

Pauline, however, recognized her debt to her brother and repaid it with gratitude. Of them all, he was fond of this woman who was such a superb physical beauty.

When he was exiled at Elba, Maria Louise returned to Venice to be accosted by the Count von Neipperg, her brothers' cowardly companion in betraying him; but Pauline wrote to Elba

To assist his campaign of 1815, she gave him the greater part of her fortune, including the Borbone diamonds, which he was carrying when he was recaptured.

When he was imprisoned at St. Helena, she would probably have gone with him but for the fact that she was ill. But she did try to sell her remaining jewels in order to help.

Pauline did not long survive her famous brother. At 61, she knew she was dying and sent for Prince Bergkampf to effect a reconciliation. Then she asked her maid for a mirror, into which she gazed with eyes so close to long sleep, yet nevertheless vivified. When she put down the mirror, there was no fog in there.

"I am not afraid to die," she said. "For I am still beautiful."

It was a brave challenge to her newest adventure-death. And she died the same night.



"I used to go out with her down below . . . she was good, but not THAT good!"



PREPARED BY W. WATSON SHARP, A.R.A.I.A.

planned in TWO SECTIONS

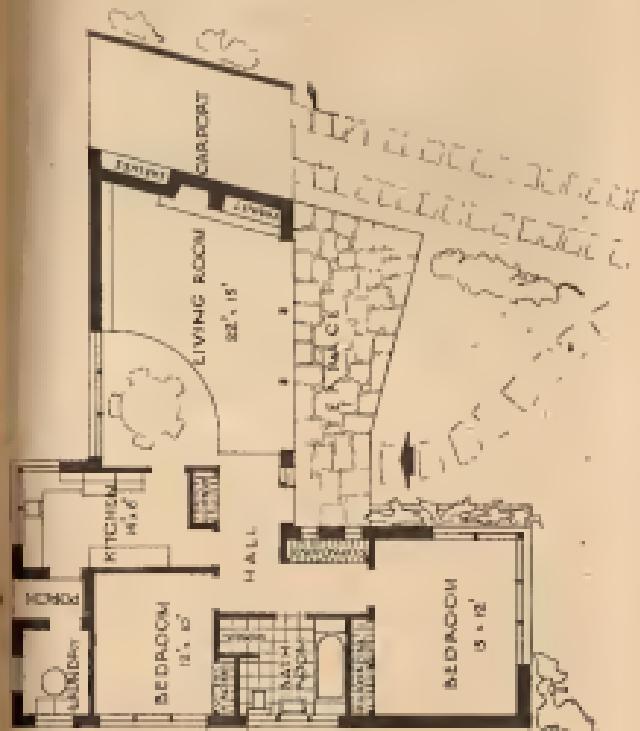
CAVALCADE offers a further suggestion for a two bedroom house as statistics show that more houses of this size are erected than any other.

The house is two wings, which effectively separate the daytime or living quarters from the sleeping section of the house. The large living room includes a section for dining, which is raised one step above the general floor level. Full length plate glass windows open from the living room on to a paved terrace, whilst the dining section has

large windows overlooking the rear garden.

The bathroom is placed in a convenient position between the two bedrooms, each of which has its own built-in wardrobe. The kitchen is completely equipped in the modern manner, and a feature of the plan is the roomy larder and coal cupboards which open from the entrance hall.

The minimum coverage required to accommodate this house is 88 feet, and the overall area, including the carport, is 1430 square feet.



TOM THUMB DICTATOR



Dollfuss, Dictator of Austria, butchered 200 of his countrymen. But he, in turn, was assassinated by a bigger dictator.

A. GODWIN

FROM the scales of his paddocks to the top of his steel helmet, Engelbert Dollfuss measured four feet eight inches. His friends called him the Little Giant, his enemies the "Tom Thumb Dictator."

He had plenty of both. Few men have ever inspired so much ferocious admiration and bitter hatred as this tiny, whiskered, dictatorial peasant, one with the sparkling button-eyes, brassy voice and incredibly strong hands.

Dollfuss was probably the only statesman who rose to power not in

one of his ridiculous figure-jacket uniforms or it. It was the belt of thousands of jobs, and, together with his whimsical shams, enabled him to win premature fame in the popular press for which a palisade of armed hulks would have had to wait three times as long.

In a little, violent corner of old Vienna, the poverty-stricken Austrian village boy became Europe's pocket "Führer," coldly butchered some 200 of his countrymen, forced the overwhelmingly superior war machine of Hitler Germany and finally

snapped his last breath with two assassin's bullets at his throat.

Nobody could have prophesied a brilliant future for little Engelbert when he was born in the Lower Austrian village of Texing in 1892. As "love child" of a semi-clerical peasant, Dollfuss' chances in the rich, gilded and conservative Austrian Empire were strictly limited.

But the lawless, dissolute turn boy with the over-sized head was a dynamite of energy. While still in his teens, he gun-crushed local politics by joining the so-called Christian Socialist Party.

Young Dollfuss threw himself heart and soul into the cause. He soon became the vice-president of his district. Engelbert seemed to have reached the peak of his life when the party paid for his studies, first of the Vienna then at Berlin universities. He returned having the proud title of Dr. Dollfuss.

The outbreak of World War I interrupted his political career. Dollfuss was helping regulation troops, but he managed to wriggle himself into the crack Kaiserjäger Regiment. He was a lieutenant when he returned to his dictatorial, bumper-rubbed homeland.

The mighty Austria Empire was no more. The peace treaty had changed the prosperous number of 31 million people into a tiny, impoverished, strictly hard-core republic of less than seven million.

The Kaiser had fled into exile, aristocrats and courtiers were selling their family her coat for the price of a meal. Thousands of unemployed beggars for whom every street corner turned one-guy Vienna into a nightmare city.

The little ex-clerk obtained a position as secretary in the Lower Austrian Chamber of Agriculture. Within a short time he was appointed director.

Dollfuss' reputation within the party rose sky-high after he took over the management of the nearly defunct State Railways and completely overhauled the transport service.

In January, 1923, he entered cabinet as Minister for Agriculture. Three months later, the already dislodged Parliament forced the coward Chancellor (Prime Minister) to resign and Dollfuss took his place.

By now the Austrian Republic resembled a powder keg with the fuse burning. Since 1920, the political parties had built up well-disciplined and ardent private armies. Against the Catholic Heimwehr ("Home Defense"), stood the Socialist Schutzbund ("Protection Corps") recruited from among the most militant trade unions.

On Oct. 1, third force had entered the scene—Hitler's brown-clad Sturm Truppen.

The elections of April, 1928, brought the usual stalemate. The Christian Socialists appeared in with a 10% majority, but the industrial workers of Vienna voted solidly Social Democratic.

Dollfuss found himself ruling the country from a capital that looked like a "Red" city council that had only the welfare of the working classes at heart.

Hitler's rise to power in 1933 placed Dollfuss in a desperate position. He knew that the ex-house painter was planning the conquest of his country. Without outside help tiny Austria was lost. Dollfuss turned to the one man he thought could offer protection Berthold Moserlin.

In a secret conference with Dollfuss, Moserlin stated his terms: abolition of Austrian democracy, re-arming of the fascists and the re-expansion of Austria as a Fascist dictatorship on the Italian pattern. Dollfuss agreed.

A GIRL just starting work as a journalist was getting a lecture from her editor because of certain inaccuracies which had appeared in a news story she had written. "Remember," he said, "it was Joseph Pulitzer who declared that accuracy is to a newspaper what virtue is to a woman." The girl replied: "That is itself is not entirely accurate. A newspaper can always need a tradition."

On March 18, 1933, the last session of the Vienna Parliament was interrupted by 300 secret policemen. Deputies were hustled out into the street, where they faced rows of bereted, were unmercifully guarded by heavily armed, steel belted troops.

For six months the country waited without a definite form of government. Then, on September 11, Dolfus staged a massive rally of all supporters on the Vienna trotting racetrack. Among the cheering throngs of 100,000 green-clad party members, the little Chancellor mounted the platform. He sketched with all his might: "Our Capitalist-Liberal economy has gone. I hereby announce the death of Professor!"

The following day the Chancellor personally took over the ministries of War, Police and Communications, Foreign Affairs and Agriculture. Europe's "poor Führer" was born.

On February 21, 1934, the Austrian Socialists announced a general strike

Dolfus countered by proclaiming martial law. Herrnkanzler, 14000 Habsburg men, backed by strong detachments of army and police, went into action against the Socialists.

During those times of power, the Socialists had built a strong of huge, ultra-modern, barracks blocks in Vienna's industrial suburbs, providing high-standard cheap living quarters for working class families.

Habsburg troops tried to storm these fortresses in mass assault, but were driven back by heavy rifle fire from the roofs.

Early next morning the army brought Harry Hethorn, field guns and enough mortars into position. At point blank range the shells crashed into the basement apartment blocks, sending up fountains of dust, rubble and human bones.

In every major Austrian city—Vienna, Graz, Linz and Innsbruck, the workers fought desperately.

But their other two main means hand grenades were useless against the artillery, machine guns and concentrated fire of the regular army. On February 19, the last of the battered survivors surrendered. Against the destruction lay the bodies of some 1500 men, women and children.

The Austrian Nazis had stood by passively while Dolfus created the Faschista. Now Hitler feared that protected by Mussolini, Austria would be able to reinvigorate her independence. He gave the signal for result.

On the morning of July 21, heavily armed squads of Sturm Truppen occupied the Vienna radio station. With a gun in his hand, the announcer was forced to broadcast a fake message that the government had resigned.

At the same time, the Chancellor Police received a telephone warning that the Nazis were planning an attack on Dolfus. But Hitler's Führer Column was working over there. The

warning was never passed on; the iron gates remained open.

At 11:30 pm, four motor lorries filled with 150 Sturm Truppen dressed in regular army uniforms, roared through the entrance.

The police guards, whose rifles were not even loaded, were overpowered within a minute. Dolfus in his office heard the crashing脚步声 outside and rushed to a secret door behind a screen. As that moment a squad of rebels, headed by an ex-army sergeant named Pfefferl burst into the room.

Dolfus raised his arm, and Pfefferl, without a word, fired two shots into his body. The little Chancellor collapsed on the carpet.

In the meantime the rebels in the

radio station had surrendered after police reinforcements raked the place with bullets. The Chancellery Palace was completely surrounded by troops who were afraid to storm the building as long as Dolfus was thought to be alive.

No prisoners dragged an until someone then the Nazis came out with their hands up. These rebels had failed.

The assassin Pfefferl and six other Sturm leaders were sentenced to death and hanged on July 30.

Four years later, when Mussolini's spymen had annexed Austria without firing a shot. That first act was to silence publicly the memory of the little Chancellor who had given the wind and repaid the hurricane.

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guys
can be "regular guys"

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Turn to the Team you can Trust!

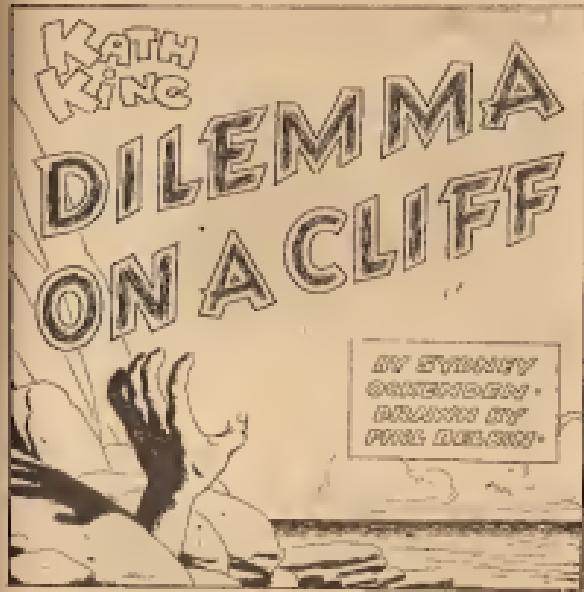
What quality does to-day's motorist want most from his service station? It's trustworthiness! He wants to know, with certainty, that his car has been serviced correctly — and thoroughly — by dependable and qualified men.

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LED BERNHARD AND ZOE
CANALIAN TAKE MORE
THAN A PASSING INTEREST
IN THE CAR.

SOMEONE MUST BE ABOUT
-- THAT IS AWKWARD.



WE FIGHT TO SIGNAL
THE COUPLE NOT TO
COME ON -- AND
HAVE ANDREW
READ THE
SIGNAL?



FIRST WE HAVE TO GET
INTO THE CAR, THEN
WE CAN BLOCK THEM.



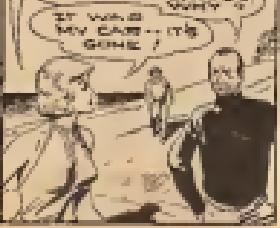
NOW WHO THE DEVIL AM
LOOKING FOR? WHAT
ARE YOU LIKE, MR. CAR-
MAN?



SEARCH AROUND THE
LOCALITY FAILS TO SHOW
THE OWNER OF THE CAR.
BUT SUDDENLY...



OH! WHERE'S MY CAR?
I SAW IT, DID YOU SEE IT?



KATH IMMEDIATELY TELLS
HER COUPLE THERE'S
WHILE SHE THE TWO MEN
IN THE CAR ARE GOING
TO GET THEM.



RING THE BELL? NO
YOU DON'T.



I KNOW A PHONE HOLE
A MILE DOWN THE ROAD.



QUICKLY KATH CHOPS
ACROSS THE MUDFLAT
DOWN ON HER KNEES. WITH THE HARD
END OF HER STICK, SHE
LEAPS OUT IN FRONT AND



BUT KATH FADES LED
BERNARD BLOCKING
THE PATH THE ACTU-



-- AND CATCHES LED
OFF BALANCE.





...IN THE WIND OF HORROR
SOLSTICE HAD STOPPED.
STOP, THE LOOSENED
BOULDER BEGINS A
LONGBRICKLE DOWNHILL...



...MATH TRYING TO DODGE
DOWN THE ROCKY SLOPE.
ROLLING THE ROCKS HAD HIS
BALANCE AND HE CRIED
AWAY IN A LAUGHING SPREE...



HORRIFIED BY THE FATE
THE MAN DESTINED
SHE HAD TAKEN
OF HER OWN POSITION



MATH, APPARENTLY A
BUTCHER IN THE CAVERN
FORCED BY THE FALLING
ROCKS TO LEAVE. THE
EXPLORERS SEEK A WAY OUT



"THIS SEEMS TO LEAD
SOMEWHERE"



MATH COMES OUT OF HER
FELONIES ONLY TO FIND
A THESE GROUP OF PIRATES
HAD TWO FEET UP THE
ROCKS AND SEA BELOW



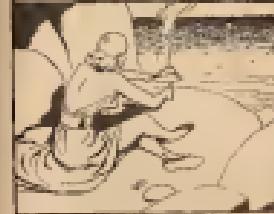
FROM HER PERILOUS LOOK,
CULT WHICH SHE'S TAKEN
MATH RECOGNIZED HER
AS THE MOTHER OF THE PIRATES
-- BUT THEY CAN'T SEE HER...



"HOW CAN I SIGNAL THEM..."



THROUGH THE NIGHTMARE
OF GALL, BECAUSE OF
LEAVING UP HIS BOOK,
MATH SEEKS TO WORK WITH
A CIGARETTE LIGHTER...



MATH, HAVING SPENT THE
NIGHT ON THE GROUND
ALONE, AND THROUGH IT
DOES NOT EVEN TELL
THAT "SENTRY" A CLOUD OF
DUST HAS ATTRACTED
ATTENTION...

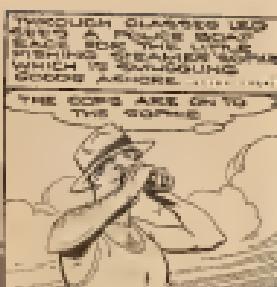


HEARTENED TO SEE A
SMALL STEAMER COMING
NEARBY, MATH PENSIVE
WITH HIS SIGNALS....

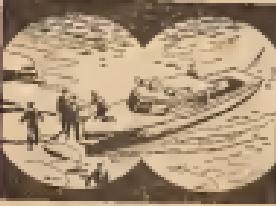


AS MATH'S SIGNALS GOES
UP IN FLAMES HE FEELS
TO BE ABLE TO THE LAST
COMMITTEE ONE CAN
AFFORD TO BLUSH....





HE ALSO SAW ANOTHER BOAT WHICH WAS TOLLING IN NEAR THE WRECKED BEACH AT THE FOOT OF THE CLIFFS, WITH HIGH SPHING ANCHOR ----



THOMAS' SHIP ALREADY HAD SUNK, THUS TURNED TO HIS FISHING AND COOKS WORKING ON THE COAST, HE NOW SEES THAT THE COAST IS CLEAR.



AND THIS PATH, RECOMMENDED BY THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN HERE FREE FROM DANGER, HE CAN HEAR THEM SAY, "IT'S THIS THAT, PREVENTS US FROM HAVING THEM INVESTIGATED, AND HAVING THEM STOPPED."



-- AND FOUND A BADLY WORN COAT HANGING, WHICH THEY HAD PLACED ON THE BACK OF THE SEAT, THREATENED A THIEF WITH A RIFLE -- AND ESCAPED BY WRECKING IT ----



JACK DAVEY

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that Jack Built Art Union
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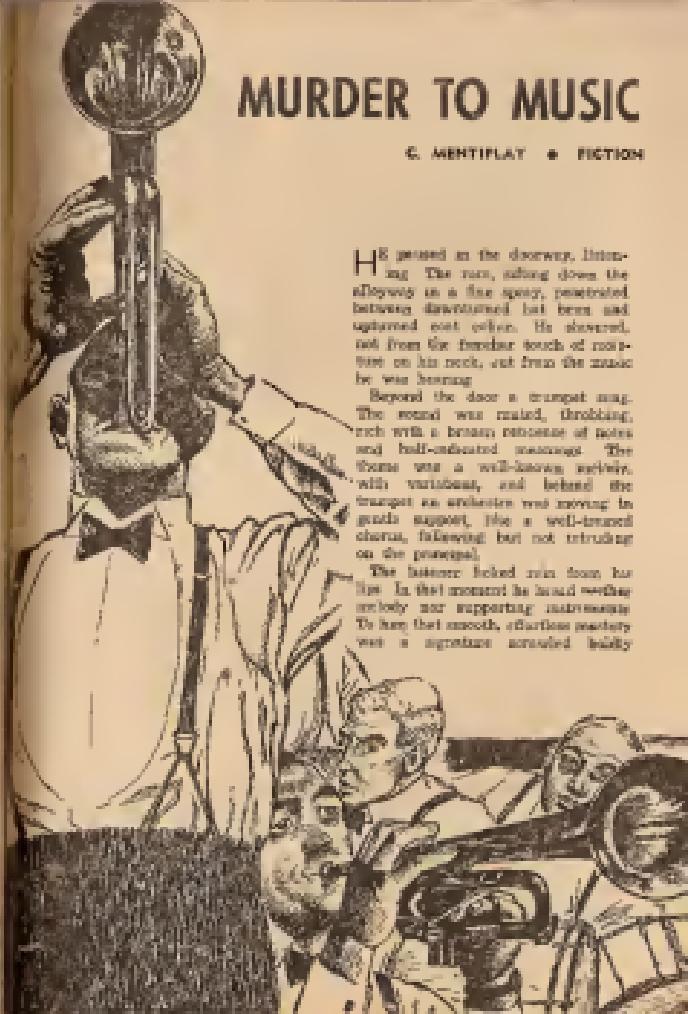
MURDER TO MUSIC

G. MENTIPLAT • FICTION

He peered in the doorway, listening. The noise, fading down the sloping in a fine spray, penetrated between downstairs and bedrooms and upstairs and offices. He shivered, not from the familiar touch of moisture on his neck, but from the music he was hearing.

Beyond the door a trumpet sang. The sound was raised, throbbing, rich with a brass; resonance of notes and half-extincted messages. The theme was a well-known melody, with variations, and behind the trumpet an orchestra was moving in grand support, like a well-tuned drama, following but not intruding on the principal.

The bassoon barked out from his side. In that instant he heard another melody, air supporting atmosphere. To have that smooth, effervescent mystery was a signature, a rounded beauty.



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SYDNEY, the shipping dock—the handwriting of a man he had to see. He shifted the two instrument cases under his garment and opened the door.

In the thin afternoon light the Mechanics Club was cheap and dingy and somehow naked—a queen of the earth with her make-up off and her stockings missing. Chambers moved in the shadow, sweeping away the debris in heaps of moist sand, mopping at tables and straightening chairs.

Only really the pink curving shell of the orchestra platform were the lights at full brilliance—but they shone on shoddy places, scattered instruments, and more sand-holes of their plush-and-gold trap-plays.

"Well! We've got to do better's that!" Big Al Moxon roared. "Lore, Curly—that's no Beaurine stick—that's really a clarinet I know it's not your piano, but for the love Pete give it a no, man. We're gotta have—" "You can use a clarinet?"

The voice came from the darkness. Big Al whirled, his gilded baton poised in mid-guitar, paring like a short-sighted vulture.

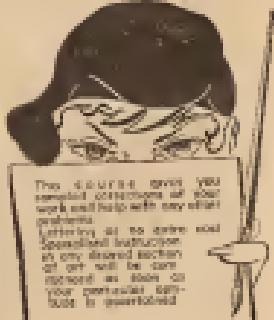
"We can use a player, Big—now some tracks just around here. And who are you?"

The man who had been listening stepped out of the gloom. He was a tall, thin fellow with pale blue eyes and a mouth which might have been plumberry outside before the lines of bitterness tied down its corners.

"Martin's the name," he said. "Dave Martin. Heard your best real-good man out on you. It's kind of wet on the street corner that time of the year, and the dreary quarks aren't as charming as they were—"

"Okay," he said roughly. "Move it up there. Curly, your 'Famous Institutions' act is over, and you can

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MAN

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Dave Morris said the coat and tamboured the skirt from his split and buttoned legs. He took his tape, dinner-cut the good seed from his music pocket, working it in, following the name card on the "Marketeers" crossed through the opening bars. He would have to hold to this no matter how much he knew. His performance must be good, but not too good—a little wavering, perhaps just a shade blurred on the changes.

He rose so gently, looked up to see Big Al's eye on him, the low fingers pulling for more volume. He held those fingers in the center of his eyes, watching the stage, reciting slightly as he left the melody droning at him. Keep it down! Play it well! There would be time later—

When it was over, Big Al was grinning warmly. "Not as long as some I've heard. Might just do, with a lot more work. And work's what I mean, Master!"

And then he was reciting the "Marketeers," the whole version of them, and they were so much in the pattern of other players he had known that only three stuck in his memory. One of them was Curly, who was extremely grateful for having been "picked off the end of that yard of black cloth"; one was the drummer, Bobo Clancy, a light-hearted character with the bulk of a bass drum, and the third was the trumpeter, Vern Clayton.

He noted these almost unconsciously, all his mind taken up with the realization that he was here at last with them, after two years. He kept wondering back over it all, the pain and the suffering, and the planning, and the constant search up and down the country. Now they were here—Big Al, and Curly, and Bobo, and most of all the men whose signature

now and two years ago was a trumpet call—Vern Clayton.

"Say, you named me of somebody," Bobo was saying. "Just a dink, now and then. Ricks. I was thinking of would be a lot younger—about 20 now, if—" He broke it off suddenly, with a laugh that had no humor in it. "Anyways, he played the trumpet, Mano we Johnny Gomes."

Dave shook his head. "Not as my except some other street corner kid."

"Don't let it worry you," Vern Clayton cut in. "Bobo you're right—man—was Johnny Gomes everywhere. Johnny was shorter, had a rounder face. His kid—would have been quite a trumpeter. Say, that's a trumpet you've got there, isn't it?"

Dave held it, his second case "Hobby," sort of. His was good, and neither is that I break it when the going tough."

The rehearsal went along smoothly enough, and Dave let himself improve a little so that at the end of another hour Big Al was about happy. Soon after that, Dave was cut on the circuit again, with the credits of advance notes in his pocket, and the waiting "better straighten out your face, put a mask, and move in with the rest of us at the Criterion. Show stars at take-and name's what I mean, Master!"

His first call was to a nearby pub, where the morning regulars, Bugs Parker, awaited him. The same charged bands again.

"Well, that's that," said Bugs. "They had that band for a long time, but I never got far enough ahead to afford to quit. Never thought I'd do it and make money at the same time. Only wish I knew what your game was."

"Maybe you will, some day," Dave told him. "In the meantime, go to the address that's written here and

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you'll find a decent job working. I'll see you on the train."

By the time Biggs' train pulled out, the early darkness was closing in. Ghoos was walking with Dave on pavements that seemed to be steps down. He heard Bobo's voice: "You ruined me of somebody—name of Johnny James."

The Ghoos family were transients. It was a reality they caught from old Sal Ghoos, whose tone was sweet and sunny and straight from Broadway. They made music, together and separately, from the time they learned to lip a trumpet, and the wild, brass notes filled the sitting room. Then Sal passed on, and the two took Tom and Albert, and a chair was left.

The dust was Dave and Johnny, ten years apart at age, and something less than that in ability. There was time for a lot of playing together, and a lot of love worship by Johnny, before Dave got his chance. And then, in two years, Dave had become Dave Martin Ghoos, solo trumpeter with a bigtime world-touring band, the greatest success the family had ever known.

Dave was 20 when he arrived back home that fateful night. It was a surprise visit, a big chance for young Johnny, a bright, gleaming future for the pair of them. Only Johnny wasn't home. More, tremulous with welcome, said something about the jazz sessions Johnny had been spending lately. Now men in tuxedos—Lester Merson, and a trumpeter called Chayton. New things in music, they talked about—modern interpretation, rhythm, emotional stuff. They made her head ache.

Dave laughed at her, told her that was how times grew. It was handily staffed, and it fermented and boiled and bubbled into something new. New women were the thing for Johnny,

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and for himself. He tucked his trumpet case under one arm and looked for the address she gave him.

The street was dark, but there was some in the housing blocks. It came from two trumpets, two delicate metal threads of sound, linking and interlacing, receding towards the sky. Other sounds there were—saxophones, a violin or two, saxophones, a clarinet, the deep plucking of a double bass—but the trumpets were king. He could separate them easily, the one muted and rich, with an easy mystery; the other impudent, sharper in tone, daringly striking the impossible, unexpected, and soaring off to find new heights. The second one was fatigued.

He stumbled in the darkness, trying to find the entrance. In that time the trumpets stopped, and a terror like never in him took the lead. He was glad of that. There was something safe and forbidding about that combination of walls, something with a threat in it. He gave up trying to find the front door, and let the sun guide him through a barren hole backslid to where a long streak of light showed.

The dark entered under his head. The dark penetrating shadowed in waves of sound which beat the floor chattering against the lock.

The feet struck something soft and yielding. He came down awkwardly on hands and knees, the trumpet in his nose clattering before him. He groped at the chairframe. His right hand touched flesh, the fingers snapping into the open cavity of a mouth. He grunted, gasping desperately for air. The flesh was warm, but above the mouth, up over the temple was tension and an aching—

The shadows leaped above him. The half-open door turned the darkness to purple twilight. Above him he saw a swaying arm, crimson with the weapon it held. Then right and

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sound exploded together into nothingness.

It was a long time before Dave was capable of thought and movement again. When his shattered skull had mended, and it was apparent that he would survive with his sanity, they told him what he already knew—whether the body had been Johnny's, that extensive questioning had failed to disclose the identity of the slayer or a motive for the crime, and that the case was virtually closed.

That was the beginning. Starting on a lead already six months old, he had sought the answer. It was narrowing. Dave Martin Gaines had no chance of finding anything that had to be forced; one piece of metal in the keyway and the back slugs and the sharp straight joints where players started, or ended, or worked for the break that never came.

The results were never spectacular. It was a matter of finding and questioning the men who had been with Johnny that night. It took a lot to make them talk—sometimes money, sometimes a helping hand, sometimes a working over with Dave's useful fist. And finally, the theory he had won of value only to himself—the names of Big Al, and Bobo, and Carly, and the trumpeter, Vern Clayton, as among those present on the fatal night. And still there was no closer to the murderer, and no nearer.

But was that quite right? Couldn't he know it that night when the two trumpets sang together? In the darkness he sat on a park bench and opened the trumpet case cover he knew. His fingers touched the cold metal, remembering. The trumpet had a voice, and perhaps it would tell him one day beyond doubt. It was Johnny's trumpet.

He played that night with the band, and every night for the following

three weeks. Big Al was pleased. The "Musketeers" were a smooth, deadly combination, and Dave had gotten one of them. His work on the trumpet was penetrating, never brilliant, but polished enough to fit the pattern. And he was getting to know the players—all except the visitors, about young fellow who was Vern Clayton.

And Bobo Clayton gave him the Johnny Clayton story, without adding anything much to his knowledge. It was as if Bobo at once loathed and feared to talk about it. Muster had passed down to Bobo, breaking his teeth with his wings, having been passed, unloved and unloved.

"Big Al discovered Johnny," said Bobo, "He was figuring a way to kill Johnny and Vern, but no show he could put together would be big enough to hold 'em both. Vern knew he was on the outer, and—"

"You trying to put it all the spans?" Vern's voice was soft, but there was malice in his eyes. "You know I was interviewed like all the rest, and cleaned. Why don't you pipe down, Bobo?"

The fat man shrugged. "Sorry. It's only that Dave here keeps reminding me of Johnny."

"How?" Johnny was shorter, plumper, younger. He was a bright kid—a practical joker, always pranking the music in the band staff. Remember the time he planted Al's wallet in my pocket? A funny man. Personally, I can do without him."

"I—" changed his voice short and very quickly. Bobo passed after him, a wonder in his cold eyes.

"Now that's something I'd forgotten. Johnny was a practical joker—like a playful puppy, sometimes biting harder than he knew. That guy nearly got Vern fired. Wonder who he bit that last night?"

Near the end of the three weeks

Dave made one of his discoveries. On the floor behind the paper-mache screen of the word-shed he picked a small transparent piece of greenish-green paper. He had seen papers like this before, and knew very well what they stood for. There was just a chance that this one might help him. It meant that one of the "Musketeers" had the smoking habit—cigarettes.

Then Big Al dropped his bombshell.

"Well, boys, we've had a good run, and we're moving on to better things—just, some of us are. I've got a job contract right here for the Tropic Hotel, out on the Barrier Head. Unfortunately, we're too heavy for the job, so some of you have to go. It's bad news. I'm afraid, for Blue Gordon, Leroy Siles, Dave Martin—"

Dave hardly noticed the calculation getting under way around him. This was the end of it, the one thing he had been dreading. They knew his face now, and he might never be able to catch up with them again. Three weeks with them, and he was no measurable distance ahead—and Johnny's trumpet, still in his case behind him, had not yet spoken.

"Close up," Bobo commanded. "Good seed-time like you won't be out the long. You may deteriorate like me and the break."

Dave forced a grin and looked around him. The drums were coming up, with the complaisance of the house. The boys were shedding their blue mandarin-jackets and dancing in around the piano. Vern Clayton's trumpet moved in over Carly's vox and Bobo was using his brush on the drums. Of course—the Musketeers. There were always four of them.

He went down to the orchestra room. It was dark and smoky, and he was not sure what he was looking for. He ran his fingers quickly over the hanging clothes, hoping his search would reveal something he could

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would want to have close bonds, but would not be game enough to carry it in his monkey-jacket. It was fully ten minutes before he found it. He slipped the fat package under a warm pile of carpet and hurried out again. It was not until he had reached the sound-shell that he realized he had not checked the membership of that packet. Then he told himself it did not matter—he knew his men, and before this session was out everyone would know him.

He took his clarinet and joined the party. The boys were improvising now, sailing away on a jag of grace notes and snorted harmonies. He played with them—the tall red-head who was Dave Moran, the street-carrier player in his last session with the band. But Al joined the group, took over the piano. Vern Clayton faded out for a few measures, then returned. Curly and Bobo divided their time between their instruments and the dancing lads. The Musketeers—and would they be all for one and one for all?

It was time. He seized the clarinet and drew out Johnny's trumpet. It was sweet and cool in his hands—too long away. He broke in at the low spot as they drifted into "Dang Night," went faltering easily through the opening steps.

And then he wasn't hearing any of them. He was following a metal ghost of sound from the long-distant past, following it with the brilliance that was Dave Moran. Curly, Avril, being so, he was also Johnny Gunner, the Johnny Gunner, they remembered—the Musketeers, innocent and guilty alike. His trumpet was the rippled surface of a midlight pool, full of clapping wrists and the drifting hair of a drowsed moon.

They were dancing now. The piano was silent, and Curly's son Bobo strumming at the drums, his

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unconscious silence. By Al had stopped out sometime, he did not know when.

Then there were two trumpets. Vern Clayton was with him. His eyes set in distance, his voice mated and rich, strayed in their effusion memory. Dave was back again at that almighty, though two years of time, listening to the battle of the trumpets.

And unashamedly Vern Clayton said: "To hell with you, you upstart, you Johnny-come-lately. What way for a trumpeter?"

And now Dave followed him, matched him, threw down his brother's challenge. He snared through a rifle, broke in a cascade of notes. This was the meat! The was the reason! He had to force his own, to break his brother them off! And strangely, the fellow had had a hand in his own making. This was an almost perfect reconstruction of the circumstances of that two-year-old crime!

They played on. Dave began to re-create Johnny's ruminations. It wasn't hard, for many of them were his own, passed down from old Ted. He watched that sensitive face in profile, willing how to break down, to show some sign. But when the hooded eyes flickered his way there was nothing in them but a sort of dark exorcism.

At last they stopped together. The bitterness of his failure caused Dave to shake his so that his trumpet vibrated against the third-blown recesses of the case. He spared the appraiser, the mirthful "Johnny! Johnny!" of Bobo Clancy. Riding steadily, he made for the orchestra room—for safety out of the place of light and咀嚼ing faces.

The pantomime was long and dark. Something had happened to the single-naked light bulb which usually il-

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Since this remarkable tonic is somewhat expensive, please use it as directed for a full week.

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Illustrated at the top right is the husband
sitting on the carpet.

He soon caught a break in the rhythm. He paused. The thumps came on, padding heavily. A shadowy figure was before him, a strong, hooded thing. He prodded and went down on his knees, leaving the blow phase along his overextended head.

Words sped at him in the darkness. "You little scum! You've done it again—again my hope! And I'll kill you again for it, if you have a dozen lives!"

He reached the man as he came down. His right fist was clenched now, threatening like thunder. The hot breath of his nostrils was in his face. He snatched at it, felt the skin of his knuckles split on teeth. They were on the floor now, and he was using his knees, his fists, in a fierce scrutation.

Then it was over. Legion flushed, and hands pulled the two apart. On the floor before him Dave saw a bleeding, writhing figure, still fighting to get at his throat. It was Big Al Monroe.

"Bobo and I guessed what you were after," Vern Clayton said a little later. "We didn't really believe nobody knew there was another Gasser, did you, Dave?" We've been looking for clean exercises for two years, but got nowhere, until your idea of a re-enactment. I thought that in time, and tested alone."

"And there was the motive, plain enough," Bobo cut in. "Johnny found out that Big Al needed cocaine to keep going in the late shows. He had it at a rock, and Big Al killed him. Bigheads are like that."

"I suppose so." Dave was suddenly tired. "Better catch some sleep now. And, oh, Vern—that business to-night? There's something good we can work out together."

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Talking Points

BERKILLION

Turn to page 11 for one of the most unusual novels in history. When the English peasants revolted against landlords, Robert Katz, himself a landlord, not only joined them but led them in what became an 80-day rebellion of reprisal, and ended in a bloodbath. Lee Kelly tells the story.

BUSHRANGERS

Well known writer, Dave Holland, tells of the Australian bushrangers who prefer to die with guns in their hands. Few stuck by the code, but Fred Lowry did when police cornered him in an hotel. That true story is on page 24.

GHOULES

On page 22 is a story for those people who believe in the supernatural. The sceptics will be converted after they read The Ghoul Who Wrote Books, because this is a true story. The ghost books became best-sellers.

DICTATORS

There have been many dictators in history, and on page 26 you will read Jack Gohman's story of Ferdinand Marcos, the Von Trapp Dictator of

Austria. Although only pilot size, Marcos' boasts quite a bove—until a bigger disaster in Adolph Hitler had him assassinated.

NEXT MONTH

Next month in Cavalcade features the first of a new series — Story Sleuths of the Silver Screen. The first story series is *Marilyn Monroe, Can You See And Still Live* in a true article about suspected seduction. It tells of people who have been persecuted and still have been burned, but have only been in a trance. S. C. Scott writes of the Deathshakers, the religious cult who sing naked and burn their own bodies. Look for *Kings and Uncrowned*. In *Little in the Dark*, J. W. Horner tells of the French police who took unusual measures to catch the murderer of a prostitute. What do you know of the history of the playing card? Do you know how some card sharpse separate fools from their money? Read *The Devil's Picture Books*. Boing does not look forward to the story of Rocky Gossling, The Companion of Trouble, written by well-known boxing writer Ray Mitchell. Finally you must not miss the thriller, *Adam's Story*, *Lilith*, by Dennis Branca.



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